

Notes and Sources

Chapter 1: The Greatest Fans in College Football

Quote: Greatest fans in college football published McDiffett, Trev. "Point: Husker fanbase is the best in college football". *Daily Nebraskan*. 5, November 2015. Web. 30, May 2017. http://www.dailynebraskan.com/sports/point-husker-fanbase-is-the-best-in-college-football/article_cc4f94f4-837a-11e5-8586-2fda42a81cc9.html and "Nebraska Cornhuskers. Mascots. Fans". Wikipedia. Wikimedia Foundation. 14 June 2014. Web. 1, October 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nebraska_Cornhuskers

Quote: by Lee Corso. Located in *Husker Century: Part I (1890-1940) Pioneer Spirit; Part II (1941-1972) Spirit of Play; Part III (1973-2001) Spirit of Champions*. Lincoln. The University of Nebraska. A co-product of the Nebraska ETV Network and Huskervision. 2002. VHS Video.

University of Nebraska (UNL) professors set high standards, printed in "Football Mass Meeting". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 11, Oct. 1901. Vol. I. No. 19. p. 1. Print. and "The Results of Mass Meetings". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 1 Dec. 1903. Vol. III. NO. 48. p. 7. Print. and "Rooters Organize". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 18 Oct. 1901. Vol. I. o.24. p.1. Print. and "Big Mass Meeting". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 29, sep. 1905. Vol. V. No. 5. p. 1. Print.

Quote: "We cannot afford to allow those people think that we are inhospitable.....". printed in "Editorial Notes". *The Herperian*. 1, Mar. 1890. Vol. XIX. No. X. p. 2. Print.

Educating students through mass meetings, printed in "The Results of Mass Meetings". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 1 Dec. 1903. Vol. III. NO. 48. p. 7. Print. and "Football Mass Meeting". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 11, Oct. 1901. Vol. I. No. 19. p. 1. Print.

Quote: irresponsible persons shouting "rotten", published in "The Results of Mass Meetings". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 1 Dec. 1903. Print.

Fan behavior a concern at football games, printed in Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p. 3 and p.281-282. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. \p. 282. Print. and "Football Mass Meeting". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 11, Oct. 1901. Vol. I. No. 19. p. 1. Print. and "The Results of Mass Meetings". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 1 Dec. 1903. Print.

Quote: by Roscoe Pound (RP) about fan behavior, published in "The Results of Mass Meetings". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 1 Dec. 1903. Print.

Students yelling opposing schools yells, printed in "Rooters Organize". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 18 Oct. 1901. Vol.I.No.24.p.1. Print. and "Rooters Section". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 31 Oct. 1902. Vol.2.No.33.p.1. Print.

Professors organized student cheering sections at football games, printed in "Rooters Organize". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 2 Oct. 1901. Vol.I.No.12.p.1. Print. and "Rooters Organize". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 18 Oct. 1901. Vol.I.No.24.p.1. Print. and "Rooters Section". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 31 Oct. 1902. Vol.2.No.33.p.1. Print.

Chancellor E. Benjamin Andrews 1901 speech at a mass meeting, printed in "Football Mass Meeting". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 11, Oct. 1901. Vol. I. No. 19. p. 1. Print.

Professor Wyer spoke at a meeting not to disturb the plays at football, printed in "Football Mass Meeting". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 11, Oct. 1901. Vol. I. No. 19. p. 1. Print.

At meeting football team made request about all good plays, printed in "Football Mass Meeting". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 11, Oct. 1901. Vol. I. No. 19. p. 1. Print.

Quote: by Bobby Bowden about Nebraska fans, published by Huckstep, Michael. "Nebraska Football's Greatest Traditions of All Time". B/R Bleacher Report. 2014. *Bleacher Report, Inc. Turner Broadcasting System, Inc.* Web. 11, October 2014. <http://bleacherreport.com/articles/913918-ranking-the-greatest-all-time-traditions-in-nebraska-football-history>

Shaping fan behavior with professor George Condra, published by Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p.282. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. Print. and Meeting Report. Cheerleaders 1922. *University archives/special collections-University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Innocents File. Love Library..

Quote: by Robert Manley about George Condra, published by Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p.282. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. Print.

Quote: "Off to Kansas" and "Be A Good Guest". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 10, Nov. 1922. Vol XXII. No. 41. p. 2. print.

Innocents Society voted on fan behavior, printed in Meeting Report. Cheerleaders 1922. *University archives/special collections-University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Innocents File. Love Library. Print.

Today fan behavior tradition, printed in McDiffett, Trev. "Point: Husker fanbase is the best in college football". *Daily Nebraskan*. 5, November 2015. Web. 30, May 2017. http://www.dailynebraskan.com/sports/point-husker-fanbase-is-the-best-in-college-football/article_ec4f94f4-837a-11e5-8586-2fda42a81cc9.html and "Greatest Fans in college Football". *Huskers.com. University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. NU Athletic Communications. 24, Jul. 2017. Web. 1, Aug. 2017. <http://www.husker.com/Viewarticle.dbml?ATCLID=525198>

Quote: Opponents taking the Nebraska spirit into account when playing, published in "Greatest Rally". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 23, Nov. 1923. Vol. XXIII. NO. 49. p. 1. and Cheerleader File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. Print.

Quote: Nebraska declares they have loyal students, published in "It wasn't Work of Fortune". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 20, Nov. 1923. Vol XXIII. NO. 46. P. 1. and Cheerleader File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. Print

Quote: Behavior guidelines by Daily Nebraskan (DN), published in Gaston, Orvin "On The Gridiron". *Daily Nebraskan*. 15, Oct. 1920. Vol XX. NO. 23. p. 2. Editorial. Print.

Innocents encouraged students and fans to be at the train station for the team, printed in "Come Out With Your Torches" and "Will Sell Red Fez Caps for Rooters on Specials". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 13 Nov. 1913. Vol.XIII.No.42.p.1. Print. and "For Gophers' Pelts". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 17, Oct. 1902. Vol. 2. No. 23. P. 1. Print. and "Leave For Milwaukee". *The Daily Nebraskan* ". 1, Nov. 1901. Vol. I. No. 34. P. 1. Print.

Holding rallies during 1920s outside the opposing team's hotel, located in Innocents Meeting Notes. *Archives & Special Collections, University of Nebraska-Lincoln Libraries*. Innocents box. 13. 2, Oct. 1923. And "Rally and Torchlight Parade Tonight to Greet Notre Dame". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 9, Nov. 1923. Vol. XXIII. NO. 39. p. 1. Print. and "Coach Request Welcoming Spirit". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 21, Nov. 1923. Vol. XXIII. NO. 47. P.1. and Cheerleader File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. Print.

Corn Cobs and Iron Sphinx members form rally parades, printed in "To Use Fuses For Torches In Parade Friday". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 8, Nov. 1923. Vol. XXIII No. 88. p. 1. Print.

November 9, 1923 rally for the fighting Irish of Notre Dame published in "Rally and Torchlight Parade Tonight to Greet Notre Dame". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 9, Nov. 1923. Vol. XXIII. NO. 39. p. 1. Print.

Editor of Irish paper accusing Nebraska of being a poor sport published by "Greatest Rally". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 23, Nov. 1923. Vol. XXIII. NO. 49. p. 1. and Cheerleader File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. Print.

Nebraska students determined to welcome next opponent, Syracuse, located in "Honoraries Meet to Revive Spirit". *Daily Nebraskan*. 22, Nov. 1923. Vol. XXIII. NO. 48. p. 1. Print.

Quote: Coach Dawson at rally expressed wish to welcome the orange of Syracuse, located in "Greatest Rally". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 23, Nov. 1923. Vol. XXIII. NO. 49. p. 1. and Cheerleader File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. Print

Quote: Coach Dawson, coach requests welcoming spirit, located in "Coach Request Welcoming Spirit". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 21, Nov. 1923. Vol. XXIII. NO. 47. P.1. and Cheerleader File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. Print.

Quote: Speech by Coach Dawson at rally, stating Nebraska the most courteous and sportsmanlike institutions, located in "Honoraries Meet to Revive Spirit". *Daily Nebraskan*. 22, Nov. 1923. Vol. XXIII. NO. 48. p. 1. Print.

Quote: Speech by Coach Dawson at rally, we are going to beat Syracuse....boost, boost, boost, published in "Honoraries Meet to Revive Spirit". *Daily Nebraskan*. 22, Nov. 1923. Vol. XXIII. NO. 48. p. 1. Print.

Innocents ended mass meetings and started Freshman convocations, printed in "Local and Personal". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 7, Apr. 1903. Vol.II. No. 122. p. 1. Print. and "Freshmen Show Husker Spirit". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 29, Sep. 1920. Vol XX. No. 11. p. 1. Print. and "Meeting Enthusiastic". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 1, Oct. 1913. Vol XIII. No. 11. p. 1. Print.

Change of the school colors, published in Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p. 3 and p. 297-298. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. Print.

Gentleman fans wearing red neckties and walking canes, published in Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Vault: The History of the Cornhuskers*. Atlanta, GA: Whitman Publishing, LLC. 2008. p. 10-11. Print. and Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Legacy*. Louisville, KY: AdCraft Publishing, Inc. for the Nebraska Bookstore. 1995. p. 52. Print. And Sherwood, James E. *Nebraska Football: The Coaches The Players The Experience*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Press. 1987. P. 5. Print. And Nielsen, Mary Jane and Roth, Jonathan and Vogel, Beth and Vogel, Russ. *Game Day Memories: Tailgaters, Touchdown and Traditions!* Lincoln, NE: Settell's Printing. 2010. P. 69. Print. And *The Daily Nebraskan*. Golds of Nebraska Ad. 15, Oct. 1948. Vol. 49. No. 23. p. 8. print.

Quote: "A scheme like this would work....." *The Daily Nebraskan*. 5, Nov. 1902. Vol. 2. No. 36. p. 2. print. And *The Daily Nebraskan*. Magee's Ad. 23, Oct. 1914. Vol. XIV. No. 28. p. 6. print.

Cornhusker Team Doctor, Dr. Dexter King, printed in "York Doctor, Who Died in 1943, Began Tradition of Wearing Red". *Lincoln Journal*. NSHS. 24, Nov. 1972. p. 23. print.

The sea of red, published in Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Legacy*. Louisville, KY: AdCraft Publishing, Inc. for the Nebraska Bookstore. 1995. p. 52. Print. and "Greatest Fans in college Football". *Huskers.com*. University of

Nebraska-Lincoln. NU Athletic Communications. 24, Jul. 2017. Web. 1, Aug. 2017.
<http://www.husker.com/Viewarticle.dbml?ATCLID=525198>

Quote: 1910 about a special rooters section for those who wear red, published in “Root For The Championship. Special Rooters’ Section at The Ames Game”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 11 Nov. 1910. Vol. X. NO. 35. p. 1. Print.

1913 DN article encouraging students and fans to wear red, printed in “Foot Ball”. *Scarlet and Cream*. Student Life . Student Publication. University Archives/Special Collections-University of Nebraska-Lincoln. 1900-1901. P. 6. Print. and Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Legacy*. Louisville, KY: AdCraft Publishing, Inc. for the Nebraska Bookstore. 1995. p. 52. Print.

November 3, 1962 attendance consecutive sellout, published in Huckstep, Michael. “Nebraska Football’s Greatest Traditions of All Time”. B/R Bleacher Report. 2014. *Bleacher Report, Inc. Turner Broadcasting System, Inc.* Web. 11, October 2014. <http://bleacherreport.com/articles/913918-ranking-the-greatest-all-time-traditions-in-nebraska-football-history> And NU Athletic Communications. “Greatest Fans in College Football”. *University of Nebraska Athletics Official Web Site*. 24, Jul. 2017. Web. 21, Aug. 2017. p. 1-2.
http://www.huskers.com/ViewArticle.dbml?&DB_OEM_ID=100&ATCLID=525198

Quote: by Rutgers coach, Kyle Flood about Nebraska’s sellout streak, published in Dunleavy, Ryan. “Nebraska football sellout streak impresses Big Ten newcomer Rutgers”. 24 October 2014. Web. 17, March 2015.
<http://www.mycentraljersey.com/story/sports/college/rutgers/2014/10/24/nebraska-football-sellout-streak-impresses-big-gen-newcomer-rutgers/17820187/>

Quote: by Rutgers coach, Kyle Flood about starting it at Rutgers’s games, published in Dunleavy, Ryan. “Nebraska football sellout streak impresses Big Ten newcomer Rutgers”. 24 October 2014. Web. 17, March 2015.
<http://www.mycentraljersey.com/story/sports/college/rutgers/2014/10/24/nebraska-football-sellout-streak-impresses-big-gen-newcomer-rutgers/17820187/>

1901 cost of \$3.00 for 3,000 Nebraska fans going to Minnesota, printed in “Minnesota Ready” and “New Yell”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 9 Oct. 1901. Vol.I.No.17.p.1. Print.

2000 Nebraska fans took over the Notre Dame stadium, located in McDiffett, Trev. “Point: Husker fanbase is the best in college football”. *Daily Nebraskan*.5, November 2015. Web. 30, May 2017.
http://www.dailynebraskan.com/sports/point-husker-fanbase-is-the-best-in-college-football/article_ec4f94f4-837a-11e5-8586-2fda42a81cc9.html and “Greatest Fans in college Football”. *Huskers.com. University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. NU Athletic Communications. 24, Jul. 2017. Web. 1, Aug. 2017.
<http://www.husker.com/Viewarticle.dbml?ATCLID=525198>

January 3, 2002 Nebraska fans of 60,000 traveled to Pasadena 88th Rose Bowl, printed in “Greatest Fans in college Football”. *Huskers.com. University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. NU Athletic Communications. 24, Jul. 2017. Web. 1, Aug. 2017. <http://www.husker.com/Viewarticle.dbml?ATCLID=525198>

Quote: by president George W. Bush about Nebraska fans, located in “Nebraska Cornhuskers. Mascots. Fans”. Wikipedia. Wikimedia Foundation. 14 June 2014. Web. 1, October 2014.
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nebraska_Cornhuskers

Quote: by McMurphy on nice Nebraska fans, by tweeting McMurphy, Brett. “Survey: Coaches pick most knowledgeable fans.” 24/7 Sports with CBS Sports.com. 14, Nov. 2015. Web. 16, Nov. 2015. Tweet:
<https://twitter.com/McMurphyESPN/status/665543071757651968/photo/1>

Quote: 1920s DN article asking about the type of Nebraska fans and their spirit, located in “It Shall Be Done!” *The Daily Nebraskan*. 4, Nov. 1923. Vol XXIII. NO. 35. P. 1. and Cheerleader File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. Print.

New Husker Nation tradition, printed in *The Daily Nebraskan*. 02, Sep. 2003. Vol. 103. Issue. 6. p. 1,5. print.

Quote: by Trev Alberts about Nebraska spirit, loyalty and tradition. Located in Husker Century: Part I (1890-1940) Pioneer Spirit; Part II (1941-1972) Spirit of Play; Part III (1973-2001) Spirit of Champions. Lincoln. The University of Nebraska. A co-product of the Nebraska ETV Network and Huskervision. 2002. VHS Video.

Chapter 2: Sis-Boom-Ahh—Yell Squad Skyrockets to Popularity

Origination of cheerleading lies in military tradition, located in “Cheers”. *Princetoniana*. Princeton University. n.d. Web. 16, Jul. 2017. <https://princetoniana.princeton.edu/traditions/current/cheers> and Leitch, Alexander. “Cheers”. *Princeton University. Princeton.edu*. 1978. Web. 28, Jul. 2008. <http://etcweb.princeton.edu/CampusWWW/Companion/cheers.html>

The first Princeton cheer borrowed from a military cheer called the “skyrocket”, located in “Cheers”. *Princetoniana*. Princeton University. n.d. Web. 16, Jul. 2017. <https://princetoniana.princeton.edu/traditions/current/cheers> and Leitch, Alexander. “Cheers”. *Princeton University. Princeton.edu*. 1978. Web. 28, Jul. 2008. <http://etcweb.princeton.edu/CampusWWW/Companion/cheers.html>

Quote: by the Princeton Alumni Association describing how the first cheer originated, located in “Reunions History: A Brief History of Princeton Reunions and the Parade”. Alumni Association of Princeton University. n.d. Web. 2, August 2016. <http://alumni.princeton.edu/goinback/reunions/reunionshistory/>

1880 Princeton student Thomas Pebbles lead a yell of “Sis Boom Rah!”, located in “Cheers”. *Princetoniana*. Princeton University. n.d. Web. 16, Jul. 2017. <https://princetoniana.princeton.edu/traditions/current/cheers>

Pebbles graduated and moved to Minnesota in 1884 he had influence in starting cheering here, located in “Cheers”. *Princetoniana*. Princeton University. n.d. Web. 16, Jul. 2017. <https://princetoniana.princeton.edu/traditions/current/cheers> and “Cheerleading – History”. *Ceska Asociace Cheerleaders*. n.d. Web. 21, September 2003. http://cach.ez/Aj/ch_hisory.html and O’Brien, Cathy. “*The History of High School Cheerleading*”. eHow. 1999-2014. Demand Media, Inc. Web. 1, May 2014. http://www.ehow.com/about_6503133_history-high-school-cheerleading.html

1898 student Jack “Johnny” Campbell jumped out on the field in front of football crowd and led cheers, located in “Cheerleading – History”. *Ceska Asociace Cheerleaders*. n.d. Web. 21, September 2003. http://cach.ez/Aj/ch_hisory.html and Neil, Randy and Hart, Elaine. “History of Cheerleading in America”. n.d. Web. 21, Sep. 2003. <http://www.nancyredd.com/cheerleading/history/html> and Redd, Nancy. “History of Cheerleading in America”. cheerleading@nancyredd.com. n.d. Web. 21, September 2003. <http://nancyredd.com/cheerleading/history.html>

Quote: by Johnny Campbell about leading cheers, located in “Cheerleading – History”. *Ceska Asociace Cheerleaders*. n.d. Web. 21, September 2003. http://cach.ez/Aj/ch_hisory.html

University of Minnesota appointed a squad of six male students to lead cheers, located in “Cheers”. *Princetoniana*. Princeton University. n.d. Web. 16, Jul. 2017. <https://princetoniana.princeton.edu/traditions/current/cheers> and “History of Cheerleading; 1898 – 1998, 100 Years of Cheer”. N.d. Web. 21, Sep. 2003. <http://www.sportsfansofamerica.com/Links/Cheerleading/history/1.htm>

Johnny Campbell's first cheer, located in "Cheerleading – History". *Ceska Asociace Cheerleaders*. n.d. Web. 21, September 2003. http://cach.cz/Aj/ch_hisory.html and "Cheers". *Princetoniana*. Princeton University. n.d. Web. 16, Jul. 2017. <https://princetoniana.princeton.edu/traditions/current/cheers>

A variation of Campbell's first cheer is still used at Minnesota games, located in Neil, Randy and Hart, Elaine. "History of Cheerleading in America". n.d. Web. 21, Sep. 2003. <http://www.nancyredd.com/cheerleading/history/html> and Redd, Nancy. "History of Cheerleading in America". <http://nancyredd.com/cheerleading/history.html>

Quote: 1904 cheerleading was official at U of M and Campbell was crowned "Rooter King", located in Gopher, Hipster. "Minnesota Football: #TBT Gophers Invented Cheerleading". SB*Nation. *The Daily Gopher*. 1, October 2015. Web. 2 August 2016. <http://www.thedailygopher.com/2015/10/1/9422845/minnesota-football-tbt-gophers-invented-cheerleading>

Quote: by Bettis and Adams about as intercollegiate football spread a need for identity grew, printed in Adams, Natalie Guice and Bettis, Pamela J. "Cheerleader! Cheerleader! An American Icon". New York, NY. Palgrave Macmillan. 2003. Print

Quote: by Bettis and Adams comparing cheerleading to patriotism to bring people together, printed in Adams, Natalie Guice and Bettis, Pamela J. "Cheerleader! Cheerleader! An American Icon". New York, NY. Palgrave Macmillan. 2003. Print

RP exposed to the excitement of football and cheerleading during his one year at Harvard, printed in Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p. 3 and p.281-282. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. p. 292. Print.

RP was considered UNL first unofficial cheerleader, located in "Roscoe Pound, Nebraska's First Fanatic". *Husker Century- Part I: Pioneer Spirit*. n.d. Nebraska TV Network. Web. 21, Sep. 2003. p. 1-2. http://mynptv.org/sportsFeat/pioneered/he_mvp/hc_fans2.html and Sayre, Paul. *The Life of Roscoe Pound*. Iowa City, IA: State University of Iowa. 1948. p. 67. Print.

1890 at the beginning of football RP lead cheers and songs, located in "Roscoe Pound, Nebraska's First Fanatic". *Husker Century- Part I: Pioneer Spirit*. n.d. Nebraska TV Network. Web. 21, Sep. 2003. p. 1-2. http://mynptv.org/sportsFeat/pioneered/he_mvp/hc_fans2.html and Sayre, Paul. *The Life of Roscoe Pound*. Iowa City, IA: State University of Iowa. 1948. p. 67. Print.

Quote: "Pound, '88 was the most enthusiastic...." And Quote: "I feel like I feel...." And the loud yelling, flying colors and win of first football game at Omaha. "Foot Ball At Omaha; A Great Victory For the University of Nebraska---Score 10 to 0". *The Hesperian*. 1, Dec. 1890. Vol. XX. No. V. p. 5-6. print.

November 5, 1897 organized rooting and Quote: "Thanks to Roscoe Pound...." *The Hesperian*. 5, Nov. 1897. Vol. XXVII. No. 8. p. 11. print.

"With Song and Yell; The Way We Do Missouri". *The Nebraskan*. 1, Nov. 1895. Vol. IV. No. 6. p. 1. print.

1871 to 1903 the UNL professors were the organizers and leaders on campus, printed in Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p. 3 and p.281-282. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. p. 292. Print. and "Football Mass Meeting". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 11, Oct. 1901. Vol. I. No. 19. p. 1. Print.

Quote: by RP about the need for mass meetings, printed in Pound, Roscoe. "The Results of Mass Meetings". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 1, Dec. 1903. Vol. III. No. 48. p. 7. Print.

September, 1903 beginning of IS, printed in Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p. 3 and p.281-282. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. p. 281-282. Print.

1903 IS selected Louis P. Hewitt and Clark E. Bell as first UNL cheerleaders, located in Meeting Minutes. 22 Sep. 1903. P.19. Innocents File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. Print.

Only males on cheer squad which was the same for all universities, located in Redd, Nancy. "History of Cheerleading in America". cheerleading@nancyredd.com. n.d. Web. 21, September 2003. <http://nancyredd.com/cheerleading/history.html> and "The History of Cheerleading". *University of Wisconsin-River falls*. 17, May 2002. Web. 21, September 2003.

<http://www.hwrf.edu/falconcheerleading/History%20of%20Cheerleading.htm> and "Spirit Library". *Cheerzone*. Cheers And More, Inc. 1995-2000. Web. 21, September 2003. <http://dancecheer.net/cheerleadinghistory.html> and "History of Cheerleading; 1898 – 1998, 100 Years of Cheer". N.d. Web. 21, Sep. 2003. <http://www.sportsfansofamerica.com/Links/Cheerleading/history/1.htm> and Meeting Minutes. 11 Oct. 1921. P.129. Innocents File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. Print.

Quote: October 6, 1903 by DN reported first attempt at organized rooting for the year, printed in "An Easy Victory". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 6 Oct. 1903. Vol. III. No. 11. p.1. Print.

1903 – 1911 IS appointed cheerleaders from IS but in 1912 chosen from system of tryouts, located in Meeting Minutes. 7 May 1912. P.121. Innocents File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. Print. and Meeting Report. Cheerleaders 1926. *University archives/special collections-University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Innocents File. Love Library. Print.

Quote: by Robert D. Hawley about importance of school spirit and cheering, printed in Hawley, Robert D. "Rooting". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 25 Nov. 1911. Vol. XI. No. 45. p.1-2. Print.

1912 the three cheerleaders chosen from tryouts were still IS, located in Meeting Minutes. 7 May 1912. P.121. Innocents File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. Print.

Quote: DN reported the importance and difficulty of cheerleading and value of organized rooting, printed in "Yell Leaders To Try Out". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 6 Oct. 1916. Vol. XVI. No. 18. p.1. Print.

Scott Brown and Leo Adler named new cheerleaders for 1916-1917, printed in "Brown and Adler Are Cheer Leaders". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 2 Nov. 1916. p.1. Print.

IS recommended cheerleaders efforts merited sweater with "N" letter, printed in "Brown and Adler Are Cheer Leaders". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 2 Nov. 1916. p.1. Print.

Cheerleading received a letter and sweater was common at other universities and Athletic Board approved, printed in "Brown and Adler Are Cheer Leaders". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 2 Nov. 1916. p.1. Print.

1900s football dangerous sport and in 1905 season reported 19 deaths and 137 injuries, Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p. 3 and p.281-282. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. p. 296. Print. and Klein, Christopher. "History Stories (/News); How Teddy Roosevelt Saved Football". 6, Sep. 2012. Web. 31, Jul. 2017. <https://www.washingtonpost.com/news/the-fix/w/2014/05/29/teddy-roosevelt-helped-save-football-with-awhit...>

Women allowed access to an education at UNL from the first day they opened the doors, published in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. p. 3. 1995. Print.

UNL broke barriers allowing women to cheer on field with men fall of 1917, printed in "Three Hundred Attend Girls' Football Luncheon". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 22, Oct. 1917. Vol. XVII. No. 29. p. 1. Print. and Cornhusker Yearbook. "The Valkyries" and "Cheerleader Photos. n.p. 1918. p. 382. And p. 429. Print.

Starting 1904 women selected women to lead cheers at football pre-game luncheons and in the stadium Helen Miller, printed in "Girls Organize Squad". 4 Nov. 1904. *The Daily Nebraskan*. Vol.IV.No.29.p.1. Print. and "Girls Will Root". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 2 Nov. 1904. Vol.IV.No.27.p.1. Print.

The Innocents and the athletic department's Earl "Fido" Eager supported women cheering, printed in Provost, Wally. "N.U.'s Good Old Fido: Eager Opened Gate For Coeds Rooters". Weekend Focus. *Omaha World Herald*. 1971. Print. and Innocents Meeting Notes. *Archives & Special Collections, University of Nebraska-Lincoln Libraries*. Innocents box. 13, May 1949.

Quote: 1971 article from Omaha World-Herald about Earl Eager opening door for women at football, printed in Provost, Wally. "N.U.'s Good Old Fido: Eager Opened Gate For Coeds Rooters". Weekend Focus. *Omaha World Herald*. 1971. Print.

Quote: by Wally Provost about Eager's support and the first women cheerleaders, printed in Provost, Wally. "N.U.'s Good Old Fido: Eager Opened Gate For Coeds Rooters". Weekend Focus. *Omaha World Herald*. 1971. Print.

The first female cheerleaders at the UNL were Frances Willard Whitmore, Helen Miller Howe and Mildred Gillian, printed in "Three Hundred Attend Girls' Football Luncheon". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 22, Oct. 1917. Vol. XVII. No. 29. p. 1. Print. and Cornhusker Yearbook. "The Valkyries" and "Cheerleader Photos. n.p. 1918. p. 382. And p. 429. Print.

UNL had the first female cheerleaders on the field with the men in all of college starting 1917, printed in Only males on cheer squad which was the same for all universities, located in Redd, Nancy. "History of Cheerleading in America". cheerleading@nancyredd.com. n.d. Web. 21, September 2003.

<http://nancyredd.com/cheerleading/history.html> and "The History of Cheerleading". *University of Wisconsin-River falls*. 17, May 2002. Web. 21, September 2003.

<http://www.hwrf.edu/falconcheerleading/History%20of%20Cheerleading.htm> and "Spirit Library". *Cheerzone*.

Cheers And More, Inc. 1995-2000. Web. 21, September 2003. <http://dancecheer.net/cheerleadinghistory.html> and "History of Cheerleading; 1898 – 1998, 100 Years of Cheer". N.d. Web. 21, Sep. 2003.

<http://www.sportsfansofamerica.com/links/Cheerleading/history/1.htm> and Meeting Minutes. 11 Oct. 1921. P.129.

Innocents File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. Print. and Provost, Wally.

"N.U.'s Good Old Fido: Eager Opened Gate For Coeds Rooters". Weekend Focus. *Omaha World Herald*. 1971.

Print. and Cornhusker Yearbook. "The Valkyries" and "Cheerleader Photos. n.p. 1918. p. 382. And p. 429. Print.

IS and athletic department started to question if it was appropriate for women to cheer on field, located in Meeting Minutes. 11 Oct. 1921. P.129. Innocents File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. Print. and "No Women Cheerleaders". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 12, Oct. 1921. Vol. XXI. No. 21. p. 1. Print. and "Is The College Women Losing Her Femininity? If You Think So Take In A Sorority Bazaar". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 15, Dec. 1921. Vol. XXI. No. 61. p. 1. Print.

1921 IS sent letters to other universities to see if they had women cheerleaders, located in Meeting Minutes. 11 Oct. 1921. P.129. Innocents File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. Print.

Quote: at meeting of IS that responses to letters is other universities did not have female cheerleaders, located Meeting Minutes. 11 Oct. 1921. P.129. Innocents File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. Print.

Both Princeton and Yale did not allow female students to enroll until 1969, located in "Yale Will Admit Women in 1969; May Have Coeducational Housing". *The Harvard Crimson*. *Harvard University*. 15, Nov. 1968. Web. 1, Aug. 2017. <http://www.thecrimson.com/article/1968/11/15/yale-will-admit-women-in-1969/> and Armstrong, April C. "History of Women at Princeton University". Mudd Manuscript Library Blog. News from the Princeton University Archives & Public Policy Papers Collection. 5, Nov. 2014. Web. 1, Aug. 2017. <https://blogs.princeton.edu/mudd/2014/11/history-of-women-at-princeton-university/>

Harvard did not allow women until 1977, located in Harrison, Pat. "The Complicated History of Women at Harvard". *Radcliffe Magazine*. *Radcliffe Institute for Advanced Study Harvard University*. 2017. Web. 1, Aug. 2017. <https://www.radcliffe.harvard.edu/news/radcliffe-magazine/complicated-history-women-harvard>

Texas A&M currently has only an all-male cheer squad, located in "Why does Texas A&M have male cheerleaders?". *Quora*. n.d. Web. 1, Aug. 2017. <https://www.quora.com/Why-does-Texas-A-M-have-male-cheerleaders>

IS decided not to have women cheerleaders at the games starting the fall of 1921, printed in Meeting Minutes. 11 Oct. 1921. P.129. Innocents File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. Print. and "No Women Cheerleaders". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 12, Oct. 1921. Vol. XXI. No. 21. p. 1. Print.

1942-1943 DN reporter Janet "Jidge" Mason unofficially cheered at an away Kansas game, located in, Holbrook, Janet "Jidge" Mason. Email and Interview. 20, Oct. 2008 and Jan. 2003. Personal account.

Quote: by Jack Hogan that the fans went wild seeing a female cheerleader, printed in Hogan, John "Jack". "Tale of the Female Cheerleader". *Nebraska Magazine*. 11 Sept. 2001. P.3. Print.

1944 good timing and cultural shift for women to come back to the UNL cheer squad, "Rooters Beam! Students Want Girl Cheerleaders....Raise Spirits". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 11, Nov. 1942. Vol. 42. No. 37. p. 1. Print. and "Mobile Army Technicians Recruiting Service Unit Leaves Campus Today". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 1, Oct. 1942. Vol. 42. No.9. p. 1. Print. and "Women Assume UN Leadership". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 20, Sep. 1943. Vol. 85. No. 1. p. 1. Print. and "Coeds Become Eligible for UN Cheerleaders". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 29, Sep. 1944. Vol. 44. No. 6. p. 1. Print.

The 1944 first women back on the UNL squad were Anna "Hink" Aasen, Doris Easterbrook, Janet Krause, and Jackie Scott, printed in "Four Women Invade UN Cheerleader Ranks, Bernie Urich Remains Yell King". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 6, Oct. 1944. Vol. 44. No. 9. p. 1. Print.

There were still left-over concerns about remaining lady-like by the female cheerleaders, printed by "Is The College Women Losing Her Femininity? If You Think So Take In A Sorority Bazaar". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 15, Dec. 1921. Vol XXI. No. 61. p. 1. Print. and Smith-Rosenberg, Carroll. *Disorderly Conduct: Visions of Gender in Victorian America*. New York: Alfred A. Knopf, Inc. 1985. P. 12-15. Print.

Fall of 1949 Yell King Frank Piccolo recommended to the IS the squad consist of six men and six women located in Innocents Meeting Notes. *Archives & Special Collections, University of Nebraska-Lincoln Libraries*. Innocents box. 13, May 1949.

Season of 1950 discussions between Potsy Clark, athletic director and the IS about improving the cheer squad, located in Meeting Minutes. 13, Nov. 1950. *University archives/special collections-University of Nebraska-Lincoln*.

Innocents File. Love Library. Print. and "The Reorganization Plan for the Yell Squad". Cheerleader File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. 1950. Print.

A cheerleader committee appointed by the IS to analyze and review the cheerleaders, located in Meeting Minutes. 13, Nov. 1950. *University archives/special collections-University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Innocents File. Love Library. Print. and Meeting Minutes. 9, Jan. 1950. *University archives/special collections-University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Innocents File. Love Library. Print. and Meeting Minutes. 16, Jan. 1950. *University archives/special collections-University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Innocents File. Love Library. Print. and Meeting Minutes. 6, Mar. 1950. *University archives/special collections-University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Innocents File. Love Library. Print.

Cheer committee sent questionnaire to fifteen other colleges throughout the country on how to improve, located in Meeting Minutes. 13, Nov. 1950. *University archives/special collections-University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Innocents File. Love Library. Print. and Meeting Minutes. 9, Jan. 1950. *University archives/special collections-University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Innocents File. Love Library. Print. and Meeting Minutes. 16, Jan. 1950. *University archives/special collections-University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Innocents File. Love Library. Print. and Meeting Minutes. 6, Mar. 1950. *University archives/special collections-University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Innocents File. Love Library. Print.

A reorganized plan was formulated for the Yell Squad, "The Reorganization Plan for the Yell Squad". Cheerleader File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. 1950. Print.

A Yell Squad advisory board consisted of the President of the IS, President of the Corn Cobs, President of the Tassels, Director of Athletics, Yell King, the Gymnastic Coach, Speech Instructor, and the Band Director, located in "The Reorganization Plan for the Yell Squad". Cheerleader File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. 1950. Print.

Quote: November 13, 1950 meeting of IS that the athletic board will take over the Yell Squad only if women are left out, located in Meeting Minutes. 13, Nov. 1950. *University archives/special collections-University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Innocents File. Love Library. Print. and "The Reorganization Plan for the Yell Squad". Cheerleader File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. 1950. Print.

The committee decided to go all-male, located in Meeting Minutes. 13, Nov. 1950. *University archives/special collections-University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Innocents File. Love Library. Print. and "The Reorganization Plan for the Yell Squad". Cheerleader File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. 1950. Print.

A Rally Committee was formed in charge of all pep rallies consisted of two corn Cobs, two Tassels, the Yell King, and a band member, located in "The Reorganization Plan for the Yell Squad". Cheerleader File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. 1950. Print.

Quote: by Patsy Clark that he highly favored the new Yell Squad reorganization plan, located in Meeting Minutes. 13, Nov. 1950. *University archives/special collections-University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Innocents File. Love Library. Print. and "The Reorganization Plan for the Yell Squad". Cheerleader File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. 1950. Print.

1950 was the first year that the cheer squad was called Yell Squad, located in "The Reorganization Plan for the Yell Squad". Cheerleader File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. 1950. Print.

1950 Jake Geier was named head cheer coach and Don Kline was named speech coach, located in "The Reorganization Plan for the Yell Squad". Cheerleader File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. 1950. Print.

Jake Geier retired in 1969 after being head gymnastics coach compiling a record of 127-55 that included 20 championships, printed by Geier, Jake (1917-2005). *Biography*. 2005. Web. 18, Oct. 2015.

http://www.usghof.org/files/bio/j_geier.html

1960s hand stands on the goal posts and using a spring board, published in *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Student Spirit Fires Football Enthusiasm". Lincoln, NE: Journal-Star Printing Co. 1954. p. 288. Print. and *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. "Official Football Program". Nebraska vs. Oklahoma. 23, Nov. 1963. Cover Picture. Print. and "New Angle for Cheerleading: Jitterbugs". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 3, Oct. 1950. Vol. 51. No. 14. p. 4. Print.

Quote: by 1954 *Cornhusker yearbook*, when using the spring board to automatic count the score, published in *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Student Spirit Fires Football Enthusiasm". Lincoln, NE: Journal-Star Printing Co. 1954. p. 288. Print.

Starting 1950 the IS were no longer involved with Yell Squad except for selecting the Yell King, located in "The Reorganization Plan for the Yell Squad". Cheerleader File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. 1950. Print.

Quote: by DN in Letterip column by seven sororities about wanting female cheerleader representation, printed in "Letterip". *The Daily Nebraskan*. n.d. Cheerleader File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. Print.

Quote: by the 1952 *Cornhusker yearbook* that reported female students were happy that females were back on the cheer squad, located in Meeting Minutes. 1950. *University archives/special collections-University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Innocents File. Love Library. Print. and *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Yell King Don Devries Led Activities of Yell Squad; Appearance of Coed Yell Leaders Helped Boost School Spirit". Lincoln, NE: Journal-Star Printing Co. 1952. p.254-255. Print.

1954-1955 first year pompons were used in a game at UNL, source of Walla, Carolyn Eliot. Interview 5, Sep. 2008.

Carillon Tower history. Plattner, Mark. "Spirit Boosts Cornhuskers As Chicken Wire Unfolds". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 14, Oct. 1964. Vol 78. No. 14. p. 1. print.

1954 a tradition showing spirit in the Carillon Tower would ring out loyalty songs at end of every home game, printed in Reese, Mary Lou. "The Huskers". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 16, Feb. 1960. Vol. 34. No. 65. p. 2. Print.

Mid-1960s -1970s the cheerleaders at pre-game would run the team on the field and shake poms in air, memory and experiences of the author. And *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Corn Cobs". 1971. "Cheerleaders". picture. p. 10. Print. And Langhoff, Jeannine. Email. 22, Aug. 2017. And Strauss, Kitty. Email. 22, Aug. 2017.

1960 the university added a spirit cannon to the games to announce the scoring, printed in "Controversial Cannon Receives Retreat Orders". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 4, Oct. 1960. Vol. 74. No. 11. p. 1. Print.

Coach Geier wanted more crowd participation at games so he decided to change up by adding more entertainment. Pompon girl squad was added 1963, Geier, Jake. Interview with Debra White. Sep. 2003. and "Pom Poms Spur Nebraska Enthusiasm". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 25, Oct. 1963. Vol. 77. No. 20. P. 3. Print. And Keller, Ken. "Campus Round-Up". *Nebraska Alumnus Magazine*. 1965, Nov. p. 16. print.

The 1963 Pompon squad were Sandra Stepfanism, Georgia Merriam, Becky Haas, Linda Keating, Jean Barber and Sandra Lane, printed in *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Yell Squad Adds Variety With Pom Pom Routines". n.p. 1964. Print. And Keller, Ken. "Campus Round-Up". *Nebraska Alumnus Magazine*. 1965, Nov. p. 16. print.

Carolyn Daubert was added to the pompon squad after transferring to UNL and had previous pompon experience at Colorado State University (CSU), Beltzer, Carolyn Daubert. "Interview and Email". 2008. and "Pom Poms Spur Nebraska Enthusiasm". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 25, Oct. 1963. Vol. 77. No. 20. P. 3. Print. And Keller, Ken. "Campus Round-Up". *Nebraska Alumnus Magazine*. 1965, Nov. p. 16. print.

1963 The step was brought to UNL, Beltzer, Carolyn Daubert. "Interview and Email". 2008. And "Pom Poms Spur Nebraska Enthusiasm". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 25, Oct. 1963. Vol. 77. No. 20. P. 3. Print. And Keller, Ken. "Campus Round-Up". *Nebraska Alumnus Magazine*. 1965, Nov. p. 16. print.

The step did not last at CSU and hadn't been used in over 30 years, Zolcik, Krismichelle McPherson Novhavec. Interview. June, 2008.

The new pompon squad did not select their uniforms but had input. Jake Geier may have selected, Beltzer, Carolyn Daubert. "Interview and Email". 2008

When saddle shoes were added to the uniform they become a fashion statement for co-eds and little girls, printed in "Campus Fads Strike Coeds". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 8, Oct. 1965. Vol 81. No. 15. p. 1. Print.

1964 Yell Squad and Pom Squad combine, printed in "Yell Squad Announces Changes: Pom Pom Girls, Squad Combine". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 18, Mar. 1964. Vol. 77. No. 76. p. 1. print. And "Layman's Lookout". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 21, Sep. 1964. Vol 78. No. 1. p. 7. print.

Coach Bill Murphy suggested to the Yell Squad that they create dances without always using the step. The first dance routine without step was Sweet Georgia Brown and second dance was to the music of stripper, Murphy, Dr. William "Murph". Former Yell Squad Coach. Interview. April, 2017.

Yell Squad warm up routine was to the song "Chicken Fat", memory and experience of the Debra White the author. and Tritt, Cheryl. "Pom Pon Girls Do More, See Less at NU Games". *Archives & Special Collections-University of Nebraska Lincoln*. 1968. Print.

1971-1972 football championship seasons a glass was created with an image of a cheerleader who was Carolyn Daubert and a Mattel pull-string doll, memory and experiences of Debra White author. and "Take Little Red to the game with you!". Advertisement for National Bank of Commerce. n.d. Archives & Special Collections University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Print.

Plastic poms, white gloves, use of signs, mini trampoline pyramids and lifts, memory and experience of the Debra White the author. and *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Pom Pon Girls Unite Yell Squad Functions". n.p. 1965. p.243. Print.

Candy box tradition, memory and experience of the Debra White the author.

After a long tradition of Yell Squad uniform, a change was made in 1978 in the uniform, Beltzer, Carolyn Daubert. "Interview and Email". 2008. And "Award-winning squad to cheer Huskers: New uniforms on national display". *Lincoln Journal*. 2, Sep. 1978. p. 11. print. And "Band, Cheerleaders Entertain: Crowd Likes New Look, Old Sound". *Omaha World-Herald*. 10, Sep. 1978. p. 8-C. print.

Late 1970 national cheerleading and dance camps and competitions were becoming popular. Summer of 1978 first time Yell Squad went to camp and their results, memory and experience of the Debra White the author. and Jernstrom, Julie O'Meara. Email. 19, Jul. 2008. And "Award-winning squad to cheer Huskers: New uniforms on national display". *Lincoln Journal*. 2, Sep. 1978. p. 11. print.

The 1980s, 1990s, and 2000s results of cheer and dance competitions, printed in *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Athletic Department. Football programs. Fall, 1991,1992,1993, 1996, and 1997, Print.

by the 1990s and 2000s, the mission of the Yell Squad, printed in “Mission Statement of the University of Nebraska Spirit Squad” *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Huskers.com: Spirit Squad. Athcheerpol2007.ckm.wpd. Jul.2007. Web. 2007. <http://huskers.com> and “Spirit Squad: Go Big Red”. *Huskers.com*. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. 2017. Web. 22, Aug. 2017. http://www.huskers.com/ViewArticle.dbml?ATCLID=204763369&DB_OEM_ID=100&DB_OEM_ID=100

Ever increasing need for exciting and entertainment, located in Jessica. “History of Cheerleading Stunting”. Omni Cheer Blog. *Cheer Health & Fitness, Cheerleading Safety, Spirit Building*. 15, May. 2012. Web. 22, Aug. 2017. <http://www.omnicheer.com/blog/post/history-of-cheerleading-stunting>

1996 UNL cheerleader injured and the resulting fall out, printed in Hesser, Justin. “Grounded: UNL bans yell squad stunts and it’s all because of money”. *MissingNebraska.com*. 5, Apr. 2002. Web. 13, Jul. 2002. http://www.missingnebraska.com/News_Notes/nn040502_1.html

Quote: by Bill Byrne on the announcement to ground the Yell Squad, printed in Adams, Natalie Guice and Bettis, Pamela J. “Cheerleader! Cheerleader! An American Icon”. New York, NY. Palgrave Macmillan. 2003. p. 234. Print.

Grounding located in, “Tumbling debate”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. Online. 11, Nov. 2002. Web. 22, Aug. 2017. http://www.dailynebraskan.com/tumbling-debate/article_5129005b-2c40-5c3e-8139-a3033fea15cd.html And Stone, Rebecca. “Meaning of life; College...and the meaning of life. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. College of Journalism and Mass Communications archive. Alumni News Staff. n.d. Web. 22, Aug. 2017. <http://unicms.unl.edu/journalism2/cojmc/alumni/news/archive/97spring/cheerleader.html> And Alden, Doug. “Nebraska cheerleaders not flipping ove new rule keeping them grounded”. *Peninsula Clarion*. 20, Aug. 2002. Web. 22, Aug. 2017. http://peninsulaclarion.com/stories/082002/spo_082002spo0040001.shtml#.WZxTbSiGPIU And Lee, Melissa. “NU cheerleaders cry foul over policy changes”. *Lincoln Journal Star*. 5, Mar. 2007. Web. 22, Aug. 2017. http://journalstar.com/news/local/ne-cheerleaders-cry-foul-over-policy-changes/article_5415dfdd-9818-56d9-9167-9ac6bfc1648f.html And “UNL wrong to ban stunts by cheerleaders”. *Grand Island Independent*. 21, Mar. 2002. Web 22, Aug. 2017. http://www.theindependent.com/opinion/unl-wrong-to-ban-stunts-by-cheerleaders/article_1d956137-ccc6-52e8-8984-922224b5994c.html And Schreier, Laura. “Byrne bans cheerleaders’ stunts”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 12, Mar. 2002. Web 22, Aug. 2017. http://www.dailynebraskan.com/byrne-bans-cheerleaders-stunts/article_0a4fea3b-fea4-5e32-b0d6-29dbd720ec21.html And “UNL cheerleaders upset about being grounded”. *New York Times*. 13, Mar. 2002. Web 22, Aug. 2017. http://www.yorknewstimes.com/sports/unl-cheerleaders-upset-about-being-grounded/article_e0a2d95e-971c-5009-b724-1dd37b60036c.html And “Grounding of cheerleaders was justified”. *Lincoln Journal Star*. 21, Mar. 2002. n.p. print. And McEntee, Rebecca. “No more flips”. *Austin American Statesman*. 2001. n.p. print.

Quote: by Steve Pederson new Athletic Director to allow low-risk routines and stunting, printed in Olson, Eric. “NU’s Cheerleaders are Bouncing Back”. *Journal Star*. 7 Apr. 2003.2B. Print. and Pederson was guest speaker at the Sep. 2003 “100 Hundred Years of Cheer” banquet and made announcement, memories and experience of author.

2008 was the last year of male Yell Squad members, Lozono, Marlon. Cheer Manager. Interview-Message. 2008 last year men on Spirit Squad. 19, Oct. 2015. and Clabaugh, John. Cheer squad member. Interview, message. 20, Oct. 2015. and Hergert, Zach. Cheer squad member. Interview, message. Oct., 2015.

Quote: by the 1909 Cornhusker yearbook about the “Nebraska Spirit”, printed in *Cornhusker Yearbook*. “The Nebraska Spirit”. n.p. 1909. p. 9 and p.212-214. Print.

Chapter 3: The Beginning of Nebraska Football, School Spirit, and the Ushering in of Cheerleading

1869 UNL founded, published in “Early History Reveals States Pioneers Had Earnest Interest In Education – University Chartered in 1869”. *Nebraska Alumnus Magazine*. Vol. 45 #9 (n.d.) p. 3. Print.

College of Literature, printed in Bessey, Charles E. *Cornhusker yearbook*. 1908. p.25. print.

First intercollegiate football game between Rutgers and Princeton, located in “History Of Cheerleading Being A Cheerleader”. n.d. Copyright *Varsity Brands Inc*. Web. 8, Nov. 2015. <http://www.varsity.com/event/1261/being-a-cheerleader-history>

UNL opened doors September 7, 1871 stating number of faculty and students, published in “Early History Reveals States Pioneers Had Earnest Interest In Education – University Chartered in 1869”. *Nebraska Alumnus Magazine*. Vol. 45 #9 (n.d.) p. 5. Print.

UNL attracted talented professors from eastern universities, published in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P.18-20. 1995. Print. and Cochran, Robert. “Louise Pound; Scholar, Athlete, Feminist Pioneer”. Lincoln and London. *University of Nebraska Press*. 2009. p. 41. Print. and Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p. 3 and p.281-282. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. Print.

UNL leadership looked to the eastern schools, published by Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P. 38. 1995. Print. and Sherwood, James E. *Nebraska Football: The Coaches The Players The Experience*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Press. 1987. p. 8. Print.

Quote: by Robert Knoll concerning Hesperian newspaper comparing UNL achievements with eastern universities, published by Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P. 38. 1995. Print.

Quote: Cost of tuition UNLs first year, published in “Early History Reveals States Pioneers Had Earnest Interest In Education – University Chartered in 1869”. *Nebraska Alumnus Magazine*. Vol. 45 #9 (n.d.) p. 6. Print.

Clear to professors that school spirit was important, published by Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p.281. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. Print.

Quote: by Robert Manley on school spirit, published by Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p.281. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. Print.

Football at the beginning became instantly popular and spread from east to west, located in “College Football”. *Wikipedi. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc*. 21, Jul. 2017. Web. 2, Aug. 2017. “Collegiate secret societies in North America”. *Wikipedi. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc*. 26, May 2008. Web. 28, May 2008. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_collegiate_secret_societies And Hill, Robert T. “Foot Ball—East and West”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 30, Nov. 1905. Vol. V. No. 45. p. 9. print.

Quote: October 10, 1902 coach Booth talked about the teams spirit at a rally, reported in “Enthusiastic Meeting”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 10 Oct. 1902. Vol.2.No.18.p.1. Print.

Quote: Professor RP in a speech stated the rooters were as important as the players, reported in “Spirit Displayed”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 23 Oct. 1903. Vol.III.No.24.P.1. Print.

Quote: October 18, 1913 DN article stating rooting is an essential part of the game, reported by “Roots the Word”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 18, Oct. 1913. Vol. XIII. NO. 24. p. 10. Print.

NU Athletic Communications. “Tunnel Walk Tradition”. *University of Nebraska Athletics Official Web Site*. 24, Jun. 2015. Web. 21, Aug. 2017. p. 1-3.

http://www.huskers.com/ViewArticle.dbml?&DB_OEM_ID=100&ATCLID=1087317 and Towle, Brian. “Jeff Schmahl, The Man Who Founded HuskerVision, Passes Away From Cancer”. 10, Jul 2018. Web. 14, Jul. 2015. <https://www.comnation.com/2015/7/14/8962403/jeff-schmahl-passes-away-nebraska-huskers-athletics-huskervision-koln-kgin> and Costa, Brandon. “Jeff Schmahl, Video Pioneer, HuskerVision Founder, Dead at 58”. *PRG: Media Services*. 10, Jul. 2018 Web. 17, Jul. 2015. <https://www.sportsvideo.org/2015/07/17/jeff-schmahl-huskervision-founder-dies-at-58/>

Beginning of baseball and Baseball Assoc. printed in “Editorial Notes”. *The Herperian Student*. 15, Oct. 1893. Vol. XII. No. II. p. 2. print. And “Editorial”. *The Nebraskan*. 15, Apr. 1893. Vol. X. No. 14. p. 2. print. And Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p. 292 and p.303. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. Print. And Caldwell, H.W. “Athletics-Then and Now”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 30, Nov. 1905. Vol. V. No. 45. p. 8. print.

UNL baseball already established but bicycling was the most followed sport, published in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P.5 and p.38. 1995. p. 303. Print. and Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p. 151 and 303. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. Print. and Yost, Nellie Snyder. “Nebraska’s Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958.” *Nebraska History*. 64. and *NSHS*. p. 484. 1983. and 15, July 2017. WEB. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf> And Towne Deweese, Alice. “Life and Times of a Physical Education Major 1897 – 1909. University of Nebraska. 1905. p. 23 and 80. Print.

Cycle Club, located in “U of N Cycle Club”. *The Sombrero*. 1884. p. 83. And *The Hesperian*”. 15, Oct. 1891. Vol. XXI. No. 2. p. 9. print.

Quote: “Among the most popular of athletic sports.....”. printed in And “Football”. *The Sombrero*. University of Nebraska. Lincoln, NE. 1884. p. 66.

Football first appearing on UNL campus, printed in “Editorial”. *The Nebraskan*. 15, Apr. 1882. Vol. X. No. 14. p. 2. Print.

Quote: “The association should have the direction of all athletic...”. Printed in “Editorial Notes”. *The Herperian*. 2, Dec. 1889. Vol. XIX. No. V. p. 1,9. Print.

Setting up University Athletic Association and reorganization in 1890, printed in “Editorial Notes”. *The Herperian*. 15, Oct. 1890. Vol. XX. No. II. p. 1-2. print. And “Editorial Notes”. *The Herperian*. 1, Apr. 1890. Vol. XIX. No. XII. p. 2. print.

Western Interstate University Foot-Ball Association, printed in “Athletics”. *The Sombrero*. University of Nebraska. Lincoln, NE. 1892. P. 150.

University students heard about the game of football, but didn’t know enough to play, located in Limprecht, Hollis and Silber, Howard, and Denney, James. *Go Big Red: The All-Time Story of The Cornhuskers!* Omaha, NE: Kratville Publications. 1966. Print.

Quote: "Everybody seemed to have kicking fever...." And Quote: "Even the girls looked wistfully on...." printed in, Troyer, A.M. "The University's First Foot-Ball Team". *The Hesperian*. Lincoln, Nebraska. 15, Feb. 1894. Vol. XXII. No. 23. p. 30-32.

First and Second interclass football games played at UNL, printed in "Editorial Notes". And "Foot Ball". *The Hesperian*. 2, Dec. 1889. Vol. XIX. No. V. p. 1,9. Print. And "Editorial Notes". And "Football". *The Hesperian*. 16, Dec. 1889. Vol. XIX. No. VI. p. 8. Print.

Quote: "Nothing enlivens a college so much as a body....". printed in "Athletics". *The Hesperian*". 1, Oct. 1892. Vol. XXII. No. 1. p. 9. print. And "Football". *The Sombbrero*. University of Nebraska. Lincoln, NE. 1884. p. 66. And Football made first appearance at UNL in 1888, located in *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Innocents" and "Athletic History". 1924. p. 513. Print.

Nov. 1, 1889 University of South Dakota challenged Nebraska to a football game, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 25. Print.

Dec. 2, 1889 University of South Dakota challenged Nebraska to a football game again but did not materialize, published in "Foot-Ball" *The Hesperian*. 2, Dec. 1889. Vol. XIX. No. V. p. 9. print. And *The Hesperian*. 2, May. 1890. Vol XIX. No. XIV. p. 4. print.

Quote: "We are challenged. If there is any enthusiasm for united athletics....." printed in "Editorial Notes". *The Hesperian*. 1, Nov. 1889. Vol. XIX. No. III. p. 3. Print.

UNL football challenged by Omaha Y.M.C.A. first game, printed in "Editorial Notes". *The Hesperian*. 15, Nov. 1890. Vol. XX. No. IV. p. 2. print.

UNL football organized and uniforms ordered printed in Troyer, A.M. "The University's First Foot-Ball Team". *The Hesperian*. Lincoln, Nebraska. 15, Feb. 1894. Vol. XXII. No. 23. p. 30-32.

Dr. Langdon Frothingham arrives on campus, located in Limprecht, Hollis and Silber, Howard, and Denney, James. *Go Big Red: The All-Time Story of The Cornhuskers!* Omaha, NE: Kratville Publications. 1966. Print.

Frothingham left Harvard to teach agriculture and bacteriology and study veterinary medicine at UNL in 1890, located in Limprecht, Hollis and Silber, Howard, and Denney, James. *Go Big Red: The All-Time Story of The Cornhuskers!* Omaha, NE: Kratville Publications. 1966. Print. And "Editorial Notes". *The Hesperian*. 1, Dec. 1890. Vol. XX. No. V. p. 1. print.

Football established at Harvard in 1875, printed in "Football; This is Harvard Football". *Harvard University*. 2014. Web. 19, July 2017. <http://www.gocrimson.com/information/history/traditiontimeline> and "Harvard Crimson football". *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. 8, July 2017. Web. 19, July 2017. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Harvard_Crimson_football

Harvard and Yale fierce football rivalry, printed in "Football; This is Harvard Football". *Harvard University*. 2014. Web. 19, July 2017. <http://www.gocrimson.com/information/history/traditiontimeline> and Samuels, Robert S. "A History of Harvard-Yale". *The Back Page; The Official Sports Blog of The Harvard Crimson*. The Harvard Crimson, Inc. 2017. Web. 19, July 2017. <http://www.thecrimson.com/blog/the-backpage/article/2011/11/18/harvard-yale-history/>

RP returns to UNL after a year at Harvard, reported in "Prof. Roscoe Pound Tried Sports Forecasting in 1900". *Daily Nebraskan*. 15, Oct. 1941. Vol 42. NO. 24. p. 3. Print. and Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 25. Print.

Quote: by Robert Manley about RP when he returned to UNL and witnessed student trying to play football, published by Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p.282. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. Print.

RP became the promoter and Dr. Frothingham provided technical advice for football, located in Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p.282. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. Print.

Quotes: by James E. Sherwood about UNL student enrollment and ready for athletic competition, published in Sherwood, James E. *Nebraska Football: The Coaches The Players The Experience*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Press. 1987. P. 3. Print.

Students approached Dr. Frothingham for help with football, located in Limprecht, Hollis and Silber, Howard, and Denney, James. *Go Big Red: The All-Time Story of The Cornhuskers!* Omaha, NE: Kratville Publications. 1966. Print.

Dr. Frothingham became UNL's first coach as a volunteer, located in Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p.282. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. Print.

Dr. Frothingham knew the game of football and brought a football with him from Harvard, published in Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Vault: The History of the Cornhuskers*. Atlanta, GA: Whitman Publishing, LLC. 2008. p. 7. Print.

UNL first paid football coach in 1893, Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Legacy*. Louisville, KY: AdCraft Publishing, Inc. for the Nebraska Bookstore. 1995. p. 54. Print.

Ebenezer E. Mockett, elected as first football captain, located in Limprecht, Hollis and Silber, Howard, and Denney, James. *Go Big Red: The All-Time Story of The Cornhuskers!* Omaha, NE: Kratville Publications. 1966. Print.

Quote: by Ebenezer E. Mockett about coach Frothingham, published by Limprecht, Hollis and Silber, Howard, and Denney, James. *Go Big Red: The All-Time Story of The Cornhuskers!* Omaha, NE: Kratville Publications. 1966. p. 16. Print. And *The Hesperian*. 1, Dec. 1890. Vol XX. No. V. p. 5-6. print.

Mockett's careers after college, printed in *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "View of Football Captains". And "A History of Football". "Cornhuskers" p. 127-129, 134, 168, 259. 1907. Print.

Quote: "Go to bed early every night and don't drink"...Mockett bicycling and athletic career, located in Abbott, George. "UN to win Bowl game: E.E. Mockett, original Husker captain predicts". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 20, Dec. 1940. Vol 40. No. 64. p. 6. Print. And "Athletics; Mockett Wins the Bicycle Race". *The Hesperian*". 15, Apr. 1891. Vol. XX. No. XIV. p. 10. print. And "'Eb' Mockett Was U.N.'s First Captain". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 24, Sep. 1948. Vol. 49. No. 8. p. 6. Print. And *The Courier*. Lincoln, Nebraska. 29, Jun. 1895. Vol. 10. No. 28. p. 7. Print.

First competitive football game at UNL on November 27, 1890, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 25. Print. and Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Vault: The History of the Cornhuskers*. Atlanta, GA: Whitman Publishing, LLC. 2008. p. 7. Print. And "Editorial Notes". And "Foot Ball". *The Hesperian*. 2, Dec. 1889. Vol. XIX. No. V. p. 1,9. Print.

UNL military band attended first football game providing music, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 25. Print.

UNL football team called themselves the “old Gold Knights” and wore canvas uniforms resembling flour sacks, published by Limprecht, Hollis and Silber, Howard, and Denney, James. *Go Big Red: The All-Time Story of The Cornhuskers!* Omaha, NE: Kratville Publications. 1966. p. 16. Print.

UNL faculty paid for the first uniforms costing thirty-five dollars, located in Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p.282. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. Print. And *The Hesperian*. 1, Dec. 1890. Vol XX. No. V. p. 5-6. print.

Football players wore red stockings, published by Limprecht, Hollis and Silber, Howard, and Denney, James. *Go Big Red: The All-Time Story of The Cornhuskers!* Omaha, NE: Kratville Publications. 1966. p. 16. Print.

Quote: “Omaha was appraised of our arrival” and “parted in order to make room for our long.....”, printed in “Editorial Notes”. *The Hesperian*. 1, Dec. 1890. Vol. XX. No. V. p. 1. print.

Quote: “Pound ’88, was the most enthusiastic man.....” and “From the fertile brain of Pound....(the Latin Songs).....” printed in “Editorial Notes”. *The Hesperian*. 1, Dec. 1890. Vol. XX. No. V. p. 1. print.

Quote: “the enthusiastic party was broken up....” Printed in “Editorial Notes”. *The Hesperian*. 1, Dec. 1890. Vol. XX. No. V. p. 1. print.

The first season second and final game against Doane College February 3, 1891, published by Limprecht, Hollis and Silber, Howard, and Denney, James. *Go Big Red: The All-Time Story of The Cornhuskers!* Omaha, NE: Kratville Publications. 1966. p. 16. Print. and Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 25. Print. And “Editorial Notes”. *The Hesperian*. 1, Mar. 1890. Vol. XIX. No. X. p. 2, 6-7. print.

Quote: RP recounted the first football season, located in Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p. 292. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. Print. And “Prof. Roscoe Pound Tried Sports Forecasting in 1900”. *Daily Nebraskan*. 15, Oct. 1941. Vol. 42. NO. 24. p. 3. Print.

Dr. Frothingham resigns from UNL to return to Harvard, reported in “First Football Played at Nebraska University Some Thirty Years Ago—History”. *Daily Nebraskan*. 24, Nov. 1921. Vol. XXI. NO. 48. p. 11. Print.

First year of football the fans were not charged an attendance fee, reported in “First Football Played at Nebraska University Some Thirty Years Ago—History”. *Daily Nebraskan*. 24, Nov. 1921. Vol. XXI. NO. 48. p. 11. Print.

The second football season attendance cost .25 cents, reported in “First Football Played at Nebraska University Some Thirty Years Ago—History”. *Daily Nebraskan*. 24, Nov. 1921. Vol XXI. NO. 48. p. 11. Print.

Football team paid their own transportation first season and second season students wanting home game, printed in *The Hesperian*”. 15, Oct. 1891. Vol. XXI. No. 2. p. 9. Print.c

Increased interest in football and admission increased September 19, 1902, reported in “First Football Played at Nebraska University Some Thirty Years Ago—History”. *Daily Nebraskan*. 24, Nov. 1921. Vol. XXI. NO. 48. p. 11. Print.

Current budget UNL athletic department, located in Smith, Megan. “Athletics; Nebraska athletic department’s revenue and expenses continue upward trend, per USA Today”. *Omaha World Herald*. 6, Jul. 2017. Web. 26, Feb.

2018. http://www.omaha.com/huskers/blogs/nebraska-athletic-department-s-revenue-and-expenses-continue-upward-trend/article_597165c2-627b-11e7-9e50-9f0abdac25a2.html

Student season tickets were seven games for \$2.50. "Foot ball Season Tickets". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 19, Sep. 1902. Vol. 2. No. 3. p. 1. print.

The training table, printed in "Athletics". *The Hesperian*". 15, Oct. 1892. Vol. XXII. No. 1. p. 12. print.

Quote: DN reported the cost of football in 1901, "Cost of Football". *Daily Nebraskan*. 9, Jan. 1902. Vol I. No 71. p. 1. Print.

Quote: September 18, 1902 DN article giving advice if you want to be a football player, reported in "Some Football Talk – Necessities to a Winning Team – Point of View of a Football Enthusiast – Timely Advice to Players". *Daily Nebraskan*. 18, Sep. 1902. Vol. 2. NO 2. p. 1. Print.

Quote: 1909 Cornhusker yearbook talking about football and school spirit, located in *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "The Nebraska Spirit". n.p. 1909. p.212-214. Print.

George Flippin first African-American football player for UNL, published in Nelson, Kathy. *More Than Football: George Flippin's Stromsburg Years*. Kearney, NE: Morris Publications and Stromsburg, NE: Kathy Nelson Publisher. 2014. p. 34. Print.

Description of Flippin and positions played in football, located in York, Randy. "The Legends of George Flippin + Four More". *Randy York N-Sider, Official blog of the Huskers*. 19, January 2014. Web. 1, February 2016. http://www.huskers.com/ViewArticle.dbml?DB_OEM_ID=100&ATCLID=209377145

Flippin only one of five African-American athletes in college, located in York, Randy. "The Legends of George Flippin + Four More". *Randy York N-Sider, Official blog of the Huskers*. 19, January 2014. Web. 1, February 2016. http://www.huskers.com/ViewArticle.dbml?DB_OEM_ID=100&ATCLID=209377145

Flippin was a football star and a wrestler, baseball player and track and field, Gierhan, Trenton. "The story of the first black athlete in Nebraska football history: George Flippin". 206-2014 AXS Digital Group LLC d/b/a Examiner.com. 2, February 2009. Web. 12, October 2014. <http://examiner.com/article/the-story-of-the-first-black-athlete-nebraska-football-history-george-flippin> and York, Randy. "The Legends of George Flippin + Four More". *Randy York N-Sider, Official blog of the Huskers*. 19, January 2014. Web. 1, February 2016. http://www.huskers.com/ViewArticle.dbml?DB_OEM_ID=100&ATCLID=209377145

University of Missouri forfeited football game with UNL because of Flippin, located in York, Randy. "The Legends of George Flippin + Four More". *Randy York N-Sider, Official blog of the Huskers*. 19, January 2014. Web. 1, February 2016. http://www.huskers.com/ViewArticle.dbml?DB_OEM_ID=100&ATCLID=209377145. And "Editorial". *The Nebraskan*. Nov. 1892. Vol. I. No. 2. p. 1. print.

Quote by Kathy Nelson about Flippin stating he beat Missouri single-handedly, published in Nelson, Kathy. *More Than Football: George Flippin's Stromsburg Years*. Kearney, NE: Morris Publications and Stromsburg, NE: Kathy Nelson Publisher. 2014. p. 34. Print.

In light of Missouri forfeiting, Interstate University Athletic Association institutes new rule, published in Nelson, Kathy. *More Than Football: George Flippin's Stromsburg Years*. Kearney, NE: Morris Publications and Stromsburg, NE: Kathy Nelson Publisher. 2014. p. 49. Print. and Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Vault: The History of the Cornhuskers*. Atlanta, GA: Whitman Publishing, LLC. 2008. p. 10, Print.

Missouri fined \$50.00, published in Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Vault: The History of the Cornhuskers*. Atlanta, GA: Whitman Publishing, LLC. 2008. p. 10. Print.

Another incident involving Flippin with the Denver Athletic Club, printed in Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p. 3 and p.281-282. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. p. 294. Print.

Opponents slugging and kicking Flippin during games, published in Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Vault: The History of the Cornhuskers*. Atlanta, GA: Whitman Publishing, LLC. 2008. Print. and Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Legacy*. Louisville, KY: AdCraft Publishing, Inc. for the Nebraska Bookstore. 1995. p. 52-53. Print.

George Flippin elected as team captain, Gierhan, Trenton. "The story of the first black athlete in Nebraska football history: George Flippin". 206-2014 AXS Digital Group LLC d/b/a Examiner.com. 2, February 2009. Web. 12, October 2014. <http://examiner.com/article/the-story-of-the-first-black-athlete-nebraska-football-history-george-flippin> And "The Pennant Ours". *The Nebraskan*". 7, Dec. 1894.Vol. III. No. 10. p. 1. print.

Quote: by Coach Frank Crawford stating Flippin has brute force and not brains, located in Gierhan, Trenton. "The story of the first black athlete in Nebraska football history: George Flippin". 206-2014 AXS Digital Group LLC d/b/a Examiner.com. 2, February 2009. Web. 12, October 2014. <http://examiner.com/article/the-story-of-the-first-black-athlete-nebraska-football-history-george-flippin>

Flippin getting medical degree in 1900, located in York, Randy. "The Legends of George Flippin + Four More". *Randy York N-Sider, Official blog of the Huskers*. 19, January 2014. Web. 1, February 2016. http://www.huskers.com/ViewArticle.dbml?DB_OEM_ID=100&ATCLID=209377145

Flippin and parents all had medical degrees and opened a hospital called Mawood in Stromsburg, published in Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Vault: The History of the Cornhuskers*. Atlanta, GA: Whitman Publishing, LLC. 2008. p. 10. Print. and Nelson, Kathy. *More Than Football: George Flippin's Stromsburg Years*. Kearney, NE: Morris Publications and Stromsburg, NE: Kathy Nelson Publisher. 2014. p. 54. Print.

November, 2015 Omaha World-Herald published list of Nebraska's 100 greatest athletes, printed in "The Nebraska 100: Our greatest athletes". *Omaha World-Herald*. n.d. Web. 19, November 2015. <http://dataomaha.com/nebraska100>

Flippin knew his civil rights, published in Nelson, Kathy. *More Than Football: George Flippin's Stromsburg Years*. Kearney, NE: Morris Publications and Stromsburg, NE: Kathy Nelson Publisher. 2014. P. 93-94. Print.

Flippin died in 1929 and UNL lettermen attended his funeral, published in Nelson, Kathy. *More Than Football: George Flippin's Stromsburg Years*. Kearney, NE: Morris Publications and Stromsburg, NE: Kathy Nelson Publisher. 2014. p. 154-155. Print.

Flippin inducted into the Nebraska Football Hall of Fame and first black man admitted, located in York, Randy. "The Legends of George Flippin + Four More". *Randy York N-Sider, Official blog of the Huskers*. 19, January 2014. Web. 1, February 2016. http://www.huskers.com/ViewArticle.dbml?DB_OEM_ID=100&ATCLID=209377145 and Nelson, Kathy. *More Than Football: George Flippin's Stromsburg Years*. Kearney, NE: Morris Publications and Stromsburg, NE: Kathy Nelson Publisher. 2014. p. 157. Print.

Quote: by Joe Putjenter about Flippin and the tribute gates to the Tunnel Walk path at Memorial Stadium, located in York, Randy. "The Legends of George Flippin + Four More". *Randy York N-Sider, Official blog of the Huskers*. 19, January 2014. Web. 1, February 2016. http://www.huskers.com/ViewArticle.dbml?DB_OEM_ID=100&ATCLID=209377145.

The story of guarding the gates, located in NU Athletic Communications. "Gate Guardians". *University of Nebraska Athletics Official Web Site*. 16, Jul. 2013. Web. 21, Aug. 2017.

http://www.huskers.com/ViewArticle.dbml?&DB_OEM_ID=100&ATCLID=941673

Quote: by Mike Babcock about in 1917 blacks were no longer allowed to enroll in graduate school at UNL, published in Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Legacy*. Louisville, KY: AdCraft Publishing, Inc. for the Nebraska Bookstore. 1995. p. 54. Print. and Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Vault: The History of the Cornhuskers*. Atlanta, GA: Whitman Publishing, LLC. 2008. p. 19. Print.

Annette Hudson, Nebraska's first African-American Yell Squad member, from the records of Debra Kleve White and discussion with Hudson.

UNL women's basketball organizing the season of 1896-1897 and intercollegiate starting season of 1897-1898, located in Louise Pound Papers at Nebraska Historical Society (NHS) Box 28, Folder 1, RG0912 S6 02/25/07/02

Quote: "Wearing representative colors....". Rice, John D. "The Game of Football". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 30, Nov. 1905. Vol. V. No. 45. p. 8. print.

Quote: "The discipline and reliance on one another...." Printed in Pound, Roscoe. "Athletic". *The Nebraskan*. 22, Oct. 1893. Vol. II. No. 2. p. 17,18. print.

Quote: "And we are thankful...." Printed in Pound, Roscoe. "Athletic". *The Nebraskan*. 22, Oct. 1893. Vol. II. No. 2. p. 17,18. print.

Chapter 4: The Ever-Lasting Influence of Roscoe and Louise Pound

Two Pound Halls at Harvard and UNL, printed in Abourezk,, Kevin. "Cather, Pound halls closing after this academic year" *Lincoln Journal Star*. JournalStar.com. 5, December 2013. Web. 1, May 2014.

http://journalstar.com/news/local/education/cather-pound-halls-closing-after-this-academic-year/article_3d863719-fd1fa-61acc97096b8.html and "Louise Pound Hall". Nebraska U A Collaborative History From the Archives of the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Web. 1, May 2014. <http://unlhistory.unl.edu/exhibits/show/lee-pound/louise-pound-hall>. And Fedderson, Troy. "Cather, Pound demolition set for Dec. 22". *Nebraska Today*. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. 6, Oct. 2017. Web. 6, Nov. 2017. <http://news.unl.edu/newsrooms/today/article/cather-pound-demolition-set-for-dec-22/>

Harvard Pound Hall named after RP, printed in "Building Overview: Pound Hall". Harvard law School. Facilities Management. 2014. The President and Fellows of Harvard College. Web. 1, May 2014.

<http://www.law.harvard.edu/about/administration/facilities/buildings/pound.html>

UNL Pound Hall named after Louise Pound (LP) and built in 1963, printed in Abourezk,, Kevin. "Cather, Pound halls closing after this academic year" *Lincoln Journal Star*. JournalStar.com. 5, December 2013. Web. 1, May 2014. http://journalstar.com/news/local/education/cather-pound-halls-closing-after-this-academic-year/article_3d863719-fd1fa-61acc97096b8.html and "Louise Pound Hall". Nebraska U A Collaborative History From the Archives of the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Web. 1, May 2014.

<http://unlhistory.unl.edu/exhibits/show/lee-pound/louise-pound-hall>.

Quote: by Robert Manley about people moving westward, published in Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p. 3. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. Print.

1860 census and the population of Nebraska, located in “Population of Nebraska Incorporated Places, 1860-1920”. *Nebraska Databook*. 13, Jan. 2010. Web. 1, Aug. 2017. <https://www.neded.org/files/research/stathand/bsect5a.htm>

Nebraska capitol was originally Omaha, published in Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p. 3. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. Print.

Perceived value of the salt basin in Lincoln and where to locate the new university, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p.8. Print.

The population of Lincoln and description of Lincoln at the time it was named the capitol, published in Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 3-4. Print. and Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 40-41. Print. and Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. p. 3 and p. 14 and p. 281-282. Print.

The population of Lincoln when the university opened its door, published by Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 34. Print.

The Board of Regents set aside four blocks for the university, published in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P.5 1995. Print.

Quote: by Robert Knoll about Stephen Pound's (SP) opinion of the space for the university, published in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P.5 1995. Print.

1890 booming of Lincoln with lights, water system and paved roads, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 40. Print. and Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 3-4. Print.

Birthplace of Stephen Pound (SP) and Laura Biddlecombe Pound (LBP) and moving to Nebraska 1869, published by Ray, W. W. “Roscoe Pound (1879 – 1964)- First Doctor of Philosophy in Botany at the University of Nebraska. *Department of Botany. University Archives/Special Collections – University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. n.d. p. 1. Paper.

City of Lincoln growing into a leading learning center, published in Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 3-4. Print. and Sayre, Paul. *The Life of Roscoe Pound*. Iowa City, IA: State University of Iowa. 1948. p. 47. Print.

SP character description of integrity, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 8-9. Print. and Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 9. Print.

SP interest in sports, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 9. Print. and Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 9. Print.

LBP was tiny, but very athletic, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 12. Print.

LBP as a child was small for her age, but could outrun the boys, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 12. Print.

LBP as a child liked to explore the woods and climb trees, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 1. Print.

LBP before her marriage attended college and was a teacher, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 10 and 15. Print.

Pound family were Quaker heritage and believed in equal education for children, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 13. Print.

LP continued taking classes in German and English Literature and an example for her children, published by Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 21 and 23. Print. and Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 13. Print.

LP followed the example of her mother and home schooled her children, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 12. Print.

Equal opportunity was ingrained early into her children, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 22. Print.

An experience affecting LP, her father could vote but her mother could not, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 59. Print.

Quote: by Marie Krohn about hanging a blackboard in the Pound living room, published by Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. P. 22. 2008. Print.

Quote: by Marie Krohn about the Pounds educating their children, published by Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. P. 21. 2008. Print.

The Pound children's competitive nature and encouraged by their parents, published by Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. p. 4. 2008. Print.

Quote: by Marie Krohn about the competitive play of the Pound children supervised by Laura, published by Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. p. 4. 2008. Print.

Quote: by Marie Krohn about LP and RP's competition with each other, published by Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. p. 4. 2008. Print

Quote: by Marie Krohn that LP does not tag behind her brother, published by , published by Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. p. 30. 2008. Print

Quote: by Marie Krohn about the Pound children mingling with adults, published by Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. P. 29. 2008. Print.

Pound children home schooling ending and enrolling in UNL preparatory school, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 32. Print.

RP only sibling to marry and did not have children, published by Ray, W. W. "Roscoe Pound (1879 – 1964)- First Doctor of Philosophy in Botany at the University of Nebraska. *Department of Botany. University Archives/Special Collections – University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. n.d. p. 2. Paper.

Pounds considered UNL part of their family institution, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July, 1999. p. 67. Print.

Full name Nathan Roscoe Pound but only went by Roscoe Pound, located in Ray, W. W. "Roscoe Pound (1879 – 1964)- First Doctor of Philosophy in Botany at the University of Nebraska. *Department of Botany. University Archives/Special Collections – University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. n.d. p. 1. Paper

Page 39: RP was a child prodigy with a photographic memory, published in Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. Print. and Sayre, Paul. *The Life of Roscoe Pound*. Iowa City, IA: State University of Iowa. 1948. p. 27 and 51. Print.

Quote: by W. W. Ray about RP's memory, published by Ray, W. W. "Roscoe Pound (1879 – 1964)- First Doctor of Philosophy in Botany at the University of Nebraska. *Department of Botany. University Archives/Special Collections – University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. n.d. p. 2. Paper.

All the languages that Roscoe knew, published by Ray, W. W. "Roscoe Pound (1879 – 1964)- First Doctor of Philosophy in Botany at the University of Nebraska. *Department of Botany. University Archives/Special Collections – University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. n.d. p. 8. Paper and Sayre, Paul. *The Life of Roscoe Pound*. Iowa City, IA: State University of Iowa. 1948. p. 74. Print. And Monfried, Walter. "The Grand Old Man of the Law. Roscoe Pound 'the schoolteacher of the American Bar', Also is an Authority on Botany; at 77 He Learned Chinese and at 91 He's Active in Many Fields". *The Milwaukee Journal*. 22, August 1962. Web. 1, October 2014.
<http://news.google.com/newspapers?nid=1499&dat=19620822&id=yx4qAAAIBAJ&pg=7454,629434>

RP born in Lincoln on October 27, 1870, published by Ray, W. W. "Roscoe Pound (1879 – 1964)- First Doctor of Philosophy in Botany at the University of Nebraska. *Department of Botany. University Archives/Special Collections – University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. n.d. p. 1. Paper.

RP was initially enrolled in public school but he caused mischief and had to be home schooled, published by Sayre, Paul. *The Life of Roscoe Pound*. Iowa City, IA: State University of Iowa. 1948. p. 16. Print.

RP in 1882 at age 12 entered UNL preparatory school, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 20. Print

RP's interest in military science, published by Sayre, Paul. *The Life of Roscoe Pound*. Iowa City, IA: State University of Iowa. 1948. p. 37. Print. and Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 20. Print.

Military cadet band first performed at UNL April, 1880, published by Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 14. Print.

RP did not have a natural ability to play a musical instrument, published by Sayre, Paul. *The Life of Roscoe Pound*. Iowa City, IA: State University of Iowa. 1948. p. 37. Print. and Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 20. Print.

Musical talent in the Pound family was LP, printed in Sayre, Paul. *The Life of Roscoe Pound*. Iowa City, IA: State University of Iowa. 1948. p. 37-38. Print.

A natural fit for RP in the military band was as a drum major, published by Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 20. Print.

RP earned 3 degrees at UNL, located in "Roscoe Pound". Wikipedia. Wikimedia Foundation. 29 May 2014. And 10 Jul. 2017. Web. 28 June 2014 and 30, Jul. 2017. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roscoe_Pound and "Roscoe Pound". *Sociol Profile*. N.d. Web. 1, Oct. 2014. http://www.sociol.com/united_states/sciences/roscoe_pound and "Roscoe Pound; A Collaborative History". *Nebraska U*. From the Archives of the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. n.d. Web. 1, Aug. 2017. <http://unlhistory.unl.edu/exhibits/show/pershingpound/pound/roscoepound>

RP first academic love was botany, like his mother, published by Sayre, Paul. *The Life of Roscoe Pound*. Iowa City, IA: State University of Iowa. 1948. p. 37. Print. and Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 28. Print.

RP studied the law with his father, published in Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 27-29. Print.

RP enrolled in graduate school in 1888 to continue his work in botany, published by Farlex. "Pound, Roscoe". Thefreedictionary.com. 2014. Farlex, Inc. a Mode Partner. Web. 1, October 2014. <http://legal-dictionary.thefreedictionary.com/Roscoe+Pound> and Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 29. Print.

RP left Lincoln to study law at Harvard for one year in 1889, published by Ray, W. W. "Roscoe Pound (1879 – 1964)- First Doctor of Philosophy in Botany at the University of Nebraska. *Department of Botany. University Archives/Special Collections – University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. n.d. p. 4. Paper.

SP was a practicing lawyer, judge, and in the senate, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 3. Print.

At Harvard, RP enjoyed his legal studies for the first time, published by Sayre, Paul. *The Life of Roscoe Pound*. Iowa City, IA: State University of Iowa. 1948. p. 74. Print. and Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 31. Print.

RP was accustomed to the text-lecture method of law school at Nebraska and misgivings when first introduced to the casebook study of law at Harvard, published in Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 36. Print.

Christopher Columbus Langdell was the pioneer of the casebook method at Harvard, printed in “Casebook method”. *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. 22, August 2014. Web. 18, October 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Casebook_Method

Definition of the casebook method of studying law, printed in “Casebook method”. *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. 22, August 2014. Web. 18, October 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Casebook_Method

Quote: by David Wigdor about RP’s opinion of the casebook method, published by Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 36. Print.

RP first exposed to the excitement of football at Harvard, published by Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 25. Print.

RP left Harvard and returned to Lincoln in 1890, never earning his law degree, published by Ray, W. W. “Roscoe Pound (1879 – 1964)- First Doctor of Philosophy in Botany at the University of Nebraska. *Department of Botany. University Archives/Special Collections – University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. n.d. p. 4. Paper.

Reason for RP leaving Harvard and returning to Lincoln and father’s health, published by Farlex. “Pound, Roscoe”. *Thefreedictionary.com*. 2014. Farlex, Inc. a Mode Partner. Web. 1, October 2014. <http://legal-dictionary.thefreedictionary.com/Roscoe+Pound> and Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 46. Print.

Quote: about advice a family friend gave RP when taking the state bar exam, published by Ray, W. W. “Roscoe Pound (1879 – 1964)- First Doctor of Philosophy in Botany at the University of Nebraska. *Department of Botany. University Archives/Special Collections – University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. n.d. p. 4. Paper. And Monfried, Walter. “The Grand Old Man of the Law. Roscoe Pound ‘the schoolteacher of the American Bar’, Also is an Authority on Botany; at 77 He Learned Chinese and at 91 He’s Active in Many Fields”. *The Milwaukee Journal*. 22, August 1962. Web. 1, October 2014. <http://news.google.com/newspapers?nid=1499&dat=19620822&id=yx4qAAAAIBAJ&pg=7454,629434>

RP admitted to the Nebraska state bar association at the age of 20, published by Farlex. “Pound, Roscoe”. *Thefreedictionary.com*. 2014. Farlex, Inc. a Mode Partner. Web. 1, October 2014. <http://legal-dictionary.thefreedictionary.com/Roscoe+Pound>

PRP a vocal advocate of football at UNL, published in Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 122. Print. and published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 25. Print.

RP was Nebraska’s first die-hard football fan and was an organizer since he was too small to play, published by Sayre, Paul. *The Life of Roscoe Pound*. Iowa City, IA: State University of Iowa. 1948. p. 6. Print. and Steffens, Gary

R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 20-25. Print.

RP had a loud voice and was one of the few students and professors to ride the train with the team for the first football game, published by Sayre, Paul. *The Life of Roscoe Pound*. Iowa City, IA: State University of Iowa. 1948. p. 52. Print. And "Roscoe Pound, Nebraska's First Fanatic". *Husker Century- Part I: Pioneer Spirit*. Nebraska TV Network. n.d. Web. 21, Sep. 2003. p. 1-2. http://mynptv.org/sportsFeat/pioneered/he_mvp/hc_fans2.html

In 1890 for the first game, RP wrote a cheer in Latin, published by "Roscoe Pound, Nebraska's First Fanatic". *Husker Century- Part I: Pioneer Spirit*. n.d. Nebraska TV Network. Web. 21, Sep. 2003. p. 1-2. http://mynptv.org/sportsFeat/pioneered/he_mvp/hc_fans2.html and Nethercut, William R. , Ph.D. University of Texas at Austin. Latin Translation of Pound Latin cheer. 23, Oct. 2014. Email.

RP led the fans in songs and chants and the celebration was loud and disturbed other passengers, published in Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Vault: The History of the Cornhuskers*. Atlanta, GA: Whitman Publishing, LLC. 2008. p. 7. Print.

Quote: by RP reported by Paul Sayre observation of RP's UNL football game, published in Sayre, Paul. *The Life of Roscoe Pound*. Iowa City, IA: State University of Iowa. 1948. p. 6. Print.

Quote: by RP after another UNL football game, published by Sayre, Paul. *The Life of Roscoe Pound*. Iowa City, IA: State University of Iowa. 1948. p. 6. Print.

RP first taught Roman law in the spring of 1895, published in Sayre, Paul. *The Life of Roscoe Pound*. Iowa City, IA: State University of Iowa. 1948. p. 137. Print.

RP completed his Ph.D. in Botany in 1898, located in "Roscoe Pound". Wikipedia. Wikimedia Foundation. 29 May 2014. And 10 Jul. 2017. Web. 28 June 2014 and 30, Jul. 2017. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roscoe_Pound

RP first person at UNL to receive a Ph.D, printed in "Roscoe Pound; A Collaborative History". *Nebraska U*. From the Archives of the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. n.d. Web. 1, Aug. 2017. <http://unlhistory.unl.edu/exhibits/show/pershingpound/pound/roscoepound>

RP hiking and bicycling in the plains of Nebraska to study and discover plants, published by Sayre, Paul. *The Life of Roscoe Pound*. Iowa City, IA: State University of Iowa. 1948. p. 53. Print. Page 46: A fungus parasite named Roscoepoundia, published by Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 65. Print.

Quote: by Wigdor about RP as a botanist and lawyer, published by Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 67. Print.

In 1900 RP helped organize the Nebraska Bar Association, published by Farlex. "Pound, Roscoe". Thefreedictionary.com. 2014. Farlex, Inc. a Mode Partner. Web. 1, October 2014. <http://legal-dictionary.thefreedictionary.com/Roscoe+Pound>

RP dean of the UNL law college from 1903-1907, published by Sayre, Paul. *The Life of Roscoe Pound*. Iowa City, IA: State University of Iowa. 1948. p. 102. Print. and Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 103. Print.

Quote: by Wigdor about a description of RP, published by Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. P. 66. Print.

RP helped establish the Innocents Society, located in “Society of Innocents”. *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation. 25 Oct. 2013. Web. 29 June 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/society_of_Innocents

The Innocents Society established in 1903 and immediately organized cheerleading at UNL, located in located in “Society of Innocents”. *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation. 25 Oct. 2013. Web. 29 June 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/society_of_Innocents and Allaway, Howard G. “Directory Alumni and Honorary Members of the Innocents Society”. 1932-33. Innocents Society. Lincoln, Nebraska. n.p. Print.

RP was determined to improve the college of law at UNL, published in Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 104. Print.

1904 RP changed the college of laws standards and requirements for admission, published in Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p.104-110. Print.

RP approached the university for more money to keep improving law college but was turned down, published in Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 120-121. Print.

RP left Nebraska in 1907 to teach law at Northwestern University and then to Chicago, published by Sayre, Paul. *The Life of Roscoe Pound*. Iowa City, IA: State University of Iowa. 1948. p. 154-155. Print. And Ray, W. W. “Roscoe Pound (1879 – 1964)- First Doctor of Philosophy in Botany at the University of Nebraska. *Department of Botany. University Archives/Special Collections – University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. n.d. p. 7.. Paper.

Speculation that the reason for RP departure from UNL was being turned down for money, published in Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 120-121. Print.

Students were shocked of his impending departure and protested and rallied on his behalf, published in Wigdor, David. *Roscoe Pound: Philosopher of Law*. Westport, Connecticut, London, England: Greenwood Press. 1974. p. 120-121 and p. 130. Print.

RP recommends Warren A. Seavey as his replacement as dean of the UNL law school, published in Sawyer, R. McLaran. “Centennial History of the University of Nebraska II.; The Modern University 1920-1969”. *Centennial Press – Lincoln, Nebraska*. 1973. p. 28. Print.

RP accepts teaching position at Harvard University in 1910 and dean 1916-1936, published by Farlex. “Pound, Roscoe”. *Thefreedictionary.com*. 2014. Farlex, Inc. a Mode Partner. Web. 1, October 2014. <http://legal-dictionary.thefreedictionary.com/Roscoe+Pound>

Quote: by Ray about RP at the Harvard Law School, published by Ray, W. W. “Roscoe Pound (1879 – 1964)- First Doctor of Philosophy in Botany at the University of Nebraska. *Department of Botany. University Archives/Special Collections – University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. n.d. p. 8. Paper.

RP prolific writer and by age of 70 authored 773 books, speeches and essays, published by Monfried, Walter. “The Grand Old Man of the Law. Roscoe Pound ‘the schoolteacher of the American Bar’,Also is an Authority on Botany; at 77 He Learned Chinese and at 91 He’s Active in Many Fields”. *The Milwaukee Journal*. 22, August 1962. Web. 1, October 2014. <http://news.google.com/newspapers?nid=1499&dat=19620822&id=yx4qAAAIBAJ&pg=7454,629434>

RP retired from Harvard and accepted a position of professor emeritus at Harvard, published by Monfried, Walter. “The Grand Old Man of the Law. Roscoe Pound ‘the schoolteacher of the American Bar’,Also is an Authority on Botany; at 77 He Learned Chinese and at 91 He’s Active in Many Fields”. *The Milwaukee Journal*. 22, August

1962. Web. 1, October 2014.

<http://news.google.com/newspapers?nid=1499&dat=19620822&id=yx4qAAAIBAJ&pg=7454,629434>

At the age of 77 RP learned the Chinese language, published by Monfried, Walter. "The Grand Old Man of the Law. Roscoe Pound 'the schoolteacher of the American Bar', Also is an Authority on Botany; at 77 He Learned Chinese and at 91 He's Active in Many Fields". *The Milwaukee Journal*. 22, August 1962. Web. 1, October 2014.

<http://news.google.com/newspapers?nid=1499&dat=19620822&id=yx4qAAAIBAJ&pg=7454,629434>

Quote: by Ray about RP learning the Chinese language, published by Ray, W. W. "Roscoe Pound (1879 – 1964)- First Doctor of Philosophy in Botany at the University of Nebraska. *Department of Botany. University Archives/Special Collections – University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. n.d. p. 7. Paper.

RP leading legal expert during his time and inducted into the Nebraska Hall of Fame in 1976, located in "Roscoe Pound – Further Readings – Law, Jurisprudence, Legal and Common". 2014 Net Industries and its Licensors. Web. 1, October 2014. <http://law.jrank.org/pages/9307/Pound-Roscoe.html> and "Roscoe Pound". *Sociol Profile*. N.d. Web. 1, Oct. 2014. http://www.sociol.com/united_states/sciences/roscoe_pound and "Roscoe Pound". Wikipedia. Wikimedia Foundation. 29 May 2014. And 10 Jul. 2017. Web. 28 June 2014 and 30, Jul. 2017. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Roscoe_Pound and "Nebraska Hall of Fame". Wikipedia. Wikimedia Foundation. 8 May 2017. Web. 30, Jul. 2017. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nebraska_Hall_of_Fame

Quote: by RP about law, published by Farlex. "Pound, Roscoe". *Thefreedictionary.com*. 2014. Farlex, Inc. a Mode Partner. Web. 1, October 2014. <http://legal-dictionary.thefreedictionary.com/Roscoe+Pound>

Quote: by Alvin Johnson comparing the two Pound siblings, published by Cochran, Robert. "Louise Pound; Scholar, Athlete, Feminist Pioneer". Lincoln and London. *University of Nebraska Press*. 2009. Print.

Quote: by RP about his sister LP and known as her brother, published by Monfried, Walter. "The Grand Old Man of the Law. Roscoe Pound 'the schoolteacher of the American Bar', Also is an Authority on Botany; at 77 He Learned Chinese and at 91 He's Active in Many Fields". *The Milwaukee Journal*. 22, August 1962. Web. 1, October 2014.

<http://news.google.com/newspapers?nid=1499&dat=19620822&id=yx4qAAAIBAJ&pg=7454,629434>

LP's legal name, see NSHS Archives, Louise Pound Papers, Box 2, Pound, Louise File, UNL Diploma. RG0912.Am. S.1. F2. O2/25/06/04. (Lincoln).

LP supported equal rights and women's suffrage, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 59. Print. and "Suffrage Club for UNL girls". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 2, Nov. 1916. Vol XVI. No. 37. p. 1. Print.

LP stood up for her students and colleagues no matter the consequences, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 178-180. Print.

LP was a force on campus, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 167-168, and 179. Print. And *The Hesperian*. 15, Jun. 1892. Vol XXI. No. 16. p. 15. print.

LP born in Lincoln, Nebraska June 30, 1872, located in "Louise Pound". *Google Search*. n.d. Web. 1, Aug. 2017. <https://www.google.com/search?g=louise+pound+born>

LP believed in personal excellence, published by Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 52-54. Print.

LP entered Nebraska preparatory school at the age of 14, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 32. Print.

Quote: by Marie Krohn about LP playing to win and studied to excel, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 43. Print.

LP followed her brother and formed a military drill team in 1888 for women, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 42-45. Print. And Pound, Louise. "Penthesilea Rediviva". *Sombrero Yearbook*. The University of Nebraska. Lincoln, NE. 1895. p. 54-56. print.

1903 Innocents organized cheering on the field, located in "Society of Innocents". *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation. 25 Oct. 2013. Web. 29 June 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/society_of_innocents and Allaway, Howard G. "Directory Alumni and Honorary Members of the Innocents Society". 1932-33. Innocents Society. Lincoln, Nebraska. n.p. Print. and Hergert, Amanda. "Innocents Society History". *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. n.d. Web. n.d. <http://www.unl.edu/innocents/history.html>

LP made sure women students had their own separate cheering sections in the stands, printed in "Girls Organize Squad". 4 Nov. 1904. *The Daily Nebraskan*. Vol.IV.No.29.p.1. Print.

Women students had to rely on male students to escort them to the games, printed in "Cornhusker Co-eds Form Rooting Squad". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 7, Oct. 1911. Vol.XL.No.10.p.1. Print.

Fall of 1904 women students organized separate cheering sections in stands, printed in "Girls Organize Squad". 4 Nov. 1904. *The Daily Nebraskan*. Vol.IV.No.29.p.1. Print.

1905 LP organized the Black Masques women's honor society, later known as Mortar Board, published in *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Valkyries" and "Black Masque". n.p. 1920. p. 269 and p. 262. Print. and "Louise Pound". *Wikipedia*. Wikie Foundation. 25 June 2014. Web. 28 June 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Louise_Pound and Towne Deweese, Alice, "Life and Times of a Physical Education Major 1897-1909. University of Nebraska. 1905. p. 80. print. And "History Of The Black Masque Society". *NSHS*. Lincoln, Ne. Student Life-Fraternal society records of Mortar Board. Series No. 38/4/57. Box No. 7. UNL Love Library Archives. 29/07/03/03. 1905 Black Masque Members & how arrived at name. 1905-1916

Black Masques took over organization and support of the female student cheer section, printed in "Cornhusker Co-eds Form Rooting Squad". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 7, Oct. 1911. Vol.XL.No.10.p.1. Print.

Black Masques direct response to Innocence Society, printed in "History Of The Black Masque Society". *NSHS*. Lincoln, Ne. Student Life-Fraternal society records of Mortar Board. Series No. 38/4/57. Box No. 7. UNL Love Library Archives. 29/07/03/03. 1905 Black Masque Members & how arrived at name. 1905-1916

1917, World War I, shortage of men on campus, located in "Nebraska Cornhuskers football. *Wikipedia*. Wikiimedia Foundation. n.d. Web. 11 Jul. 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Nebraska_Cornhuskers_football

1917 LP and Valkyries organized female students cheering on the field with men, printed in “Valkyries Arrange for Girls’ Football Rally”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 2, Oct. 1917. Vol. XVII. No. 16. p.1. Print. and “Call for Cheer Leaders Issued...Men Needed to Inject Spirit”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 23, Sep. 1919. Vol. XIX. No. 6. p. 3. Print.

1917 First time women cheered on field with men in college, printed in printed in “Three Hundred Attend Girls’ Football Luncheon”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 22, Oct. 1917. Vol. XVII. No. 29. p. 1. Print. and Cornhusker Yearbook. “The Valkyries” and “Cheerleader Photos. n.p. 1918. p. 382. And p. 429. Print.

Redd, Nancy. “History of Cheerleading in America”. cheerleading@nancyredd.com. n.d. Web. 21, September 2003. <http://nancyredd.com/cheerleading/history.html> and “The History of Cheerleading”. *University of Wisconsin-River falls*. 17, May 2002. Web. 21, September 2003.

<http://www.hwrf.edu/falconcheerleading/History%20of%20Cheerleading.htm> and “Spirit Library”. *Cheerzone*. Cheers And More, Inc. 1995-2000. Web. 21, September 2003. <http://dancecheer.net/cheerleadinghistory.html> and “History of Cheerleading;1898 – 1998, 100 Years of Cheer”. N.d. Web. 21, Sep. 2003. <http://www.sportsfansofamerica.com/Links/Cheerleading/history/1.htm> and Meeting Minutes. 11 Oct. 1921. P.129. Innocents File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. Print. and “Three Hundred Attend Girls’ Football Luncheon”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 22, Oct. 1917. Vol. XVII. No. 29. p. 1. Print. and Cornhusker Yearbook. “The Valkyries” and “Cheerleader Photos. n.p. 1918. p. 382. And p. 429. Print.

LP was an outstanding athlete, printed in “My Sister Louise”. *University Archives/Special Collections – University of Nebraska. Boston Globe Newspaper*. 30, June 1957. P. 1. Print.

LP mother and father were both athletes, printed in Pound, Roscoe. “My Sister Louise”. *University Archives/Special Collections – University of Nebraska. Boston Globe Newspaper*. 30, June 1957. P. 1. Print.

The Pound family recognized that Louise was the best athlete in the family, printed in Pound, Roscoe. “My Sister Louise”. *University Archives/Special Collections – University of Nebraska. Boston Globe Newspaper*. 30, June 1957. P. 1. Print. and printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska’s Battle Over Women’s Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July,1999. p. 48. Print.

Quote: by Ed Weir about LP as an athlete, printed in Sehnert, Walt. “*The Pounds of Nebraska*”. *McCook Gazette*. 29, November 2010. Web. 1, October 2014. <http://www.mccookgazette.com/story/print/1683988.html>

LP loved athletic competition and beating men, printed in “My Sister Louise”. *University Archives/Special Collections – University of Nebraska. Boston Globe Newspaper*. 30, June 1957. P. 1. Print.

Quote: by Robert Cochran about LP excelling at every sport she tried, published by Cochran, Robert. “Louise Pound; Scholar, Athlete, Feminist Pioneer”. Lincoln and London. *University of Nebraska Press*. 2009. p. 13. Print.

LP master croquet at 14 but thought it was too tame a sport, published by Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America’s Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 76. Print. and Cochran, Robert. “Louise Pound; Scholar, Athlete, Feminist Pioneer”. Lincoln and London. *University of Nebraska Press*. 2009. p. 26. Print.

LP taught herself tennis in 1880s, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America’s Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 76. Print.

1890 City of Lincoln opened a men’s only tennis club and LP was an honorary member and only women, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America’s Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 76-77. Print.

1890 at age of 18 LP because Lincoln's first tennis champion, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 77. Print.

Quote: by Marie Krohn about LP playing tennis, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 76. Print.

LP state women's tennis champion 1891 and 1892 and UNL men's and women's singles champion and men's doubles runner up champion in 1891 and 1892, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 78. Print. and *Nebraska State Historical Society (NSHS)*. Archives, Louise Pound Papers, Box 2, Pound, Louise File, UNL Diploma. RG0912.Am. S.1. F2. O2/25/06/04. (Lincoln). and Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History*. 64. and *NSHS*. p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. WEB. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf>

Quote: by Marie Krohn LP a natural athlete and competed again men in tennis, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 3. Print.

Quote: by Marie Krohn about the New Woman, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 3 and 32-33. Print.

The bicycle and smoking were the symbols of the new woman and giving them freedom, published by Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 62-63. Print.

LP was known to smoke a little but not inhale, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 68. Print. and Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1995. Print.

LP physical description, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 33. Print. and Sayre, Paul. *The Life of Roscoe Pound*. Iowa City, IA: State University of Iowa. 1948. p. 38. Print.

LP becoming friends with Willa Cather (WC), published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 133. Print.

LP and WC involved in the editorship of the Lasso literary journal, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 42. Print.

LP belonged to the Union organization and was president in 1892, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 46-47. Print.

LP and WC wrote and acted in plays, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 48. Print.

WC had a masculine demeanor and intrigued by LP's athletic ability and intellect, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 47. Print.

LP and WC close to their brothers and rejected traditional female roles, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 64-75. Print.

LP and WC close until RP returned to Lincoln, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 72-73. Print.

1894 WC wrote a damaging article about RP and friendship ended, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 72-73. Print.

Quote: by Marie Krohn about the ending of LP and WC friendship, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 75. Print.

1892 LP graduated from UNL Phi Beta Kappa with Bachelor of Letters degree and a degree in music, printed in Sehnert, Walt. "The Pounds of Nebraska". *McCook Gazette*. 29, November 2010. Web. 1, October 2014. <http://www.mccookgazette.com/story/print/1683988.html>

Phi Beta Kappa chapter was recently established and LP was one of first members, published in Pound, Roscoe. "My Sister Louise". *University Archives/Special Collections – University of Nebraska. Boston Globe Newspaper*. 30, June 1957. P. 1. Print.

Quote: engraving on back of Phi Beta Kappa key of LP, published in Pound, Roscoe. "My Sister Louise". *University Archives/Special Collections – University of Nebraska. Boston Globe Newspaper*. 30, June 1957. P. 1. Print.

LP graduated from UNL in 1895 with a Master's degree in philology, printed in "Philology". *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. 11, September 2015. Web. 7, October 2015. <http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Philology>. and Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 58. Print.

UNL formed first graduate program west of the Mississippi River, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 40. Print.

1895 earned a Master's degree in philology and diploma in piano, music theory and harmony, see in *Nebraska State Historical Society (NSHS)*. Archives, Louise Pound Papers, Box 2, Pound, Louise File, UNL Diploma. RG0912.Am. S.1. F2. O2/25/06/04. (Lincoln).

1900 under Chancellor Canfield's leadership UNL followed an innovative path to the Golden Era, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 38. Print.

Chancellor Canfield was an idealist and forward thinker and admired leader, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 38. Print.

Under Chancellor Canfield UNL was one of the top four state universities in the country, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 38. Print.

LP had a good friend in Chancellor Canfield's daughter, Dorothy, published in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P. 28-29. 1995. Print.

1891 Canfield created the department of physical education appointing Anne Barr, published in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. p. 28-29. 1995. Print.

LP assisted Miss Barr and volunteered with the physical education department, located in "Girls' Basket Ball in the University of Nebraska". Decennial Souvenir Illustrated. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. 1896 – 1906. *American School Supply Company*. Lincoln, Ne. June, 1906. Louise Pound Papers. N.S.H.S. Box 28. Folder 1. RG0912. S6. 02/25/07/02. and printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July, 1999. p. 53-54 and 87. Print.

Ann Barr introduced basketball for women in 1896, published in Eleanora Tibbetts Miller. "Girls' Basket Ball in the University of Nebraska". *Decennial Souvenir Illustrated. 1896-1906. American School Supply Company*. Lincoln. June, 1906. N.S.H.S. Louise Pound Papers. Box 28. Folder 1. RG0912 S6. 02/25/07/02. p. 8. print.

Collegiate basketball for women was a controversial sport because considered rough, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 82. Print.

Anne Barr was starting center and captain of the basketball team 1897-1899 and LP played on the team until end of 1898-1899, printed in "Girls' Basket Ball in the University of Nebraska". Decennial Souvenir Illustrated. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. 1896 – 1906. *American School Supply Company*. Lincoln, Ne. June, 1906. Louise Pound Papers. N.S.H.S. Box 28. Folder 1. RG0912. S6. 02/25/07/02.

The basketball women were shocking by wearing bloomers to play, Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p. 3 and p.281-282. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. p. 291. Print. and Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P.5 and p.38. 1995. p. 78. print.

Women were more interested in basketball than men in the beginning, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 82. print.

With LP involved in basketball it became intercollegiate, published in Eleanora Tibbetts Miller. "Girls' Basket Ball in the University of Nebraska". *Decennial Souvenir Illustrated. 1896-1906. American School Supply Company*. Lincoln. June, 1906. N.S.H.S. Louise Pound Papers. Box 28. Folder 1. RG0912 S6. 02/25/07/02. p. 9. print.

UNL women's basketball so popular drew a crowd of 5,000 when played Minnesota, which included the governor, printed in Simpson, Evelyn. "Louise Pound, Sports Champion...and Teacher". *World-Herald Magazine*. Omaha, NE. 27, May 1945. p. 4. print.

Quote: by Marie Krohn about LP commenting on the games and nothing much happening with injuries, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy. Press. 2008. p. 83. Print.

UNL women's basketball so popular City of Lincoln women's clubs would attend and were fans, published in Eleanora Tibbetts Miller. "Girls' Basket Ball in the University of Nebraska". *Decennial Souvenir Illustrated. 1896-1906. American School Supply Company*. Lincoln. June, 1906. N.S.H.S. Louise Pound Papers. Box 28. Folder 1. RG0912 S6. 02/25/07/02. p. 9. print.

UNL women's basketball team was profitable and lent money to the men's basketball team to help pay their debts, published in Eleanora Tibbetts Miller. "Girls' Basket Ball in the University of Nebraska". *Decennial Souvenir Illustrated. 1896-1906. American School Supply Company*. Lincoln. June, 1906. N.S.H.S. Louise Pound Papers. Box 28. Folder 1. RG0912 S6. 02/25/07/02. p. 15-16. print.

LP awarded a men's varsity "N" letter for men's tennis, printed in Simpson, Evelyn. "Louise Pound, Sports Champion....and Teacher". *World-Herald Magazine*. Omaha, NE. 27, May 1945. p. 4. Print. and Miller, Eleanora Tibbetts. "Girls' Basket Ball in the University of Nebraska". *Decennial Souvenir Illustrated. 1896-1906. American School Supply Company*. Lincoln. June, 1906. N.S.H.S. Louise Pound Papers. Box 28. Folder 1. RG0912 S6. 02/25/07/02. Print. and Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July,1999. p. 55-56. print.

Miss Barr expanded the women's sports program with tennis, track and field and then gymnastics, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July,1999. p. 78. print.

1908 women's soccer added but soccer and swimming remained intramural, printed in "Nebraska Girls Play Soccer". *The Daily Nebraskan*. Vol XLV. NO. 56. 30, Nov. 1916. p. 2. Print. and Kristi Lowenthal about UNL one of first universities to offer wide range of sports for women, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July,1999. p. 83. print.

Quote: by Kristi Lowenthal about UNL one of first universities to offer wide range of sports for women, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July,1999. p. 83. Print.

1904 started to be concerns about women's health and competitive sports, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July,1999. p. 56. Print.

Dean of Women, Mrs. Edna M. Barkley helped to end competitive basketball for women at UNL, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July,1999. p. 56. Print.

Quote: by LP about outsiders protesting competitive sports for women, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July,1999. p. 56. Print.

Board of Regents abolishing intercollegiate sports for women, published in Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p. 304. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. Print. and Babcock, Mike. "Nebraska Women's Athletics; Celebrating 25 Years of Women's Intercollegiate Athletics in 1999-2000".

Archives and Special Collections, University of Nebraska-Lincoln Libraries. University of Nebraska. Lincoln, NE. p. 4-5. Print.

LP teaching herself to figure-skate and bringing it to UNL, published by Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports.* Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 25 and 42 and 83 Print. and Simpson, Evelyn. "Louise Pound, Sports Champion....and Teacher". *World-Herald Magazine.* Omaha, NE. 27, May 1945. p. 4. Print.

LP and friend introduced downhill skiing to Lincoln, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports.* Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 83. Print.

Quotes: by RP about how good LP was at every sport she did, printed in Pound, Roscoe. "My Sister Louise". *University Archives/Special Collections – University of Nebraska. Boston Globe Newspaper.* 30, June 1957. P. 1. Print.

LP was an excellent swimmer and held the Lincoln high diving record. She set a record in rifle target shooting and excelled at horsemanship, bowling and softball, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics.* A Thesis. July, 1999. p. 63. Print.

Quote: by Sharon O'Brien about RP talking about his sister's baseball abilities, printed in O'Brien, Sharon. *Willa Cather: The Emerging Voice.* New York, Oxford: Oxford University Press. 1987. Print.

After received Master's degree, LP was hired at UNL by Professor Lucius Sherman to teach, published by Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports.* Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 39-40. Print.

1897 and 1898 during the summer LP took classes at the University of Chicago, printed in "Louise Pound". *Nebraskana Magazine.* University Archives/Special Collections of the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. n.d. p. 814. Print. and Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History.* 64. and *NSHS.* p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. Web. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf>

1897 in Chicago LP won the Women's Western Tennis Championship in singles, printed in "Louise Pound". *Nebraskana Magazine.* University Archives/Special Collections of the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. n.d. p. 814. Print. and Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History.* 64. and *NSHS.* p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. Web. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf>

1898 won Chicago's women's singles and mixed doubles championship, printed in "Louise Pound". *Nebraskana Magazine.* University Archives/Special Collections of the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. n.d. p. 814. Print. and Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History.* 64. and *NSHS.* p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. Web. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf>

LP won the Kenwood Country Club women's tennis title in Chicago, printed in "Louise Pound". *Nebraskana Magazine.* University Archives/Special Collections of the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. n.d. p. 814. Print. and Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History.* 64. and *NSHS.* p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. Web. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf>

1913 LP won the men's double tennis championship in Lincoln, printed in "Louise Pound". *Nebraskana Magazine*. University Archives/Special Collections of the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. n.d. p. 814. Print. and Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History*. 64. and *NSHS*. p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. Web. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf>

1915 LP won The Central Western championship in women's doubles in Kansas City, printed in "Louise Pound". *Nebraskana Magazine*. University Archives/Special Collections of the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. n.d. p. 814. Print. and Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History*. 64. and *NSHS*. p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. Web. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf>

LP had another tennis win in the Western Championship in double with Carry Neeley, printed in "Louise Pound". *Nebraskana Magazine*. University Archives/Special Collections of the University of Nebraska-Lincoln. n.d. p. 814. Print. and Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History*. 64. and *NSHS*. p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. Web. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf>

1911-1913 LP served as director of the Nebraska State Tennis Association and president of the Lincoln Tennis Association in 1919, located in Louise Pound Papers. *Nebraska State Historical Society*. RG 0912AM. S1. F1. Box 02/25/06/04. and Schrag, Gretchen. "Miss Pound, English Professor, Reveals Tales of Times When She Had Tennis, Bicycle, Golf Titles". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 23, Feb. 1932. Vol. XXXI. No. 92. p. 1,3. Print.

Professor Sherman encouraged LP to get her Ph.D. and assured her a job when she returned, published in published by Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 39-40. Print. Page 65: It was difficult for a woman to enter a graduate program at the turn of the twentieth century, printed in Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History*. 64. and *NSHS*. p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. Web. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf>

LP first applied to graduate school at Leipzig University in Germany but was not admitted, printed in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. Print.

Quote: by Walt Sehnert of the McCook Gazette. LP had to go abroad to get her Ph.D. to get her degree at the University of Heidelberg Germany in 1900, printed in Sehnert, Walt. "The Pounds of Nebraska". McCook Gazette. 29, November 2010. Web. 1, October 2014. <http://www.mccookgazette.com/story/print/1683988.html> and Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History*. 64. and *NSHS*. p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. Web. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf> and "Local and Personal". *The Nebraskan-Hesperian*. 15, Apr. 1900. Vol.8-29. No. 30. p. 6. Print.

LP set a goal to complete her Ph.D. in two semesters instead of the usual seven, printed in Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History*. 64. and *NSHS*. p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. Web. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf>

Quote: by Robert Cochran about her quest to complete Ph.D. in two semesters, published in Cochran, Robert. "Louise Pound; Scholar, Athlete, Feminist Pioneer". Lincoln and London. *University of Nebraska Press*. 2009. p. 104. Print. and Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History*. 64. and *NSHS*. p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. Web. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf>

LP completed her dissertation in the German language, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 93-96. Print.

In Germany, LP played on the women's cricket team and beat the men's team, printed in Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History*. 64. and *NSHS*. p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. Web. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf> and Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 97-98. Print.

1899 LP won the tennis championship of Heidelberg, Germany and played a match against the current German men's Olympic champion, printed in Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History*. 64. and *NSHS*. p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. Web. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf>

LP's dissertation titled *The Comparison of Adjectives in English in the XV and XVI Century*, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 97. Print.

LP accomplished her two semester goal and returned to Lincoln with a Ph.D and magna cum laude, printed in Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History*. 64. and *NSHS*. p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. Web. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf>

LP joined the faculty at UNL at the job promised, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 40. Print.

LP taught American Literature, Contemporary English and Comparative Literature, printed in Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History*. 64. and *NSHS*. p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. WEB. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf>

LP's female student saw her as a role model, were loyal to her and adored her, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 115-116. Print.

LP preferred to be called Miss Pound over Dr. Pound, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 125. Print.

LP was one of the most prominent females in America, located in "Louise Pound". Wikipedia. Wikie Foundation. 25 June 2014. Web. 28 June 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Louise_Pound and Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 205. Print.

LP had many firsts and in academics was one of the first female professors in America and was the first UNL female graduate to receive her Ph.D, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 97 and p. 05 and p. 254. Print. and Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July, 1999. p. 70. Print.

1900 UNL fall enrollment was 2,200 students, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 112. Print.

Miss Barr was promoted to direct the women's gymnasium and acting head of physical education for both men and women, published in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P.77-78. 1995. Print.

1900 change of leadership at UNL with Dr. Andrews accepting the Chancellorship, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 112. Print.

Quote: by Marie Krohn about LP gave her whole self to winning in sports and academics, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 61. Print.

LP was one of the first to own a bicycle in Lincoln, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 61. Print. and printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July, 1999. p. 61. Print.

LP changed her clothing so she could ride a bicycle easier, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 62. Print.

Quote: by Susan B. Anthony about what bicycling did for women, printed in "History of Women in Sports Timeline – Part I – to 1899". Web. 1, May 2015. <http://www.northnet.org/stlawrenceaaaw/timeline.htm>

LP was a member of the Century Club in 1906 and received awards for cycling 100 continuous miles in twelve-hour period, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 62. Print.

Quote: by Marie Krohn about LP earning a Ramble Gold Medal for riding 5,000 miles in one year, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 62. Print.

When LP started wearing bi-focal glasses she gave up tennis, printed in Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History*. 64. and *NSHS*. p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. Web. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf>

LP took up golf and excelled, printed in Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History*. 64. and *NSHS*. p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. Web. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf>

LP was a top ranked golfer in Lincoln between the years of 1901-1927, printed in Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History*. 64. and *NSHS*. p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. Web. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf> and Louise Pound Papers. *Nebraska State Historical Society*. RG 0912AM. S1. F1. Box 02/25/06/04.

LP won first women's golf tournament in 1916 and again in 1919. Then won the Nebraska State Golf Championship and was Lincoln Country club Champion 1906-1923 and again in 1925-1927. Pound was vice-president of the Women's Golf Association of Nebraska 1916-1917, printed in Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History*. 64. and *NSHS*. p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. WEB. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf> and Louise Pound Papers. *Nebraska State Historical Society*. RG 0912AM. S1. F1. Box 02/25/06/04.

LP finished playing golf and gave up athletics in the early 1930s, printed in Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History*. 64. and *NSHS*. p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. Web. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf>

Quote: by Nellie Yost that LP thought golf was getting soft since they rode in electric carts, printed in Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History*. p. 483. 1983. and printed in Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History*. 64. and *NSHS*. p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. Web. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf>

1917 LP awarded a life membership into the UNL Women's Athletic Association, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 62 and 115. Print. and *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "The Women's Athletic Association". n.p. 1919. P. 285. Print.

1955 LP first woman named to the UNL Sports Hall of Fame at 82 years old, printed in Yost, Nellie Snyder. "Nebraska's Scholarly Athlete: Louise Pound, 1872-1958." *Nebraska History*. 64. and *NSHS*. p. 477-490. 1983. and 15, July 2017. Web. <http://www.nebraskahistory.org/publish/publicat/history/full-text/NH1983LPound.pdf>

November, 2015 Omaha world-Herald published list of Nebraska's 100 greatest athletes and LP was number 86, printed in "The Nebraska 100: Our greatest athletes". *Omaha World-Herald*. n.d. Web. 19, November 2015. <http://dataomaha.com/nebraska100>

LP thought Andrews was forward thinking and supported his Chancellorship, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 113-114. Print.

Andrews was a supporter of the advancement of football at UNL, published in Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p. 3 and p.281-282. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. p. 151. Print. and "Football Mass Meeting". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 11, Oct. 1901. Vol. I. No. 19. p. 1. Print. and Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P.43-44. 1995. Print.

Quote: by Marie Krohn about LP approved of football and cheered in the stadium, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 114. Print.

LP claimed that she is not miss a UNL football game in 30 years, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 114. Print. and printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July,1999. p. 63. Print.

: LP helped bring the football of England known as soccer to UNL since it was the closest sport to football that women could play, printed in “Nebraska Girls Play Soccer: The Football Of England”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 30, Nov. 1916. Vol. XVI. No. 56. P. 2. Print. and *Cornhusker Yearbook*. “The Women’s Athletic Association”. and “Soccer Football and Nebraska Girls”. n.p. 1919. P. 285. And p. 290. Print.

1902 Dr. R. G. Clapp was hired from Yale to take over the physical education department, published in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P.77-78. 1995. Print.

1903 Dr. Clapp married Anne Barr and together they presided over physical education, published in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P.77-78. 1995. Print.

1908 Mrs. Clapp resigned following the birth of their daughter, published in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P.77-78. 1995. Print.

Dr. Clapp directed women’s physical education and LP assisted, published in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P.77-78. 1995. Print.

1908 the friendship and support LP received at UNL shifted when Chancellor Andrews left UNL, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America’s Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 120. Print.

The Chancellor position was offer to RP but he declined, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America’s Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p.1202. Print.

Quote: by Marie Krohn Samuel Avery taking over leadership at UNL, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America’s Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 120. Print.

With the leadership changing at UNL the women’s physical education department started to deteriorate by 1918, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America’s Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 62. Print. and Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P.5 and p.38. 1995. p. 78. Print.

Quote: by Marie Krohn about the relationship of administration at UNL and LP, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America’s Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 132. Print.

One administrator said that LP took ten years off his life, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America’s Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 132. Print. and Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1995. p. 78. Print.

Quote: by Robert Knoll about women LP supported were not always advanced because they were afraid they would be as difficult as LP, published in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1995. p. 78. Print.

Medical professionals began discussing the affects of strenuous athletic activity on women, printed in in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July,1999. p. 8 and 15 and 75 and 80-82. Print.

Quote: by Lowenthal about the short-lived explosion of women's sports at UNL, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July,1999. p. 55. Print.

Chancellor Avery hired Miss Mable Lee (ML) as the new head of women's physical education, published in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P.5 and p.38. 1995. p. 78. Print.

Quote: by Lowenthal about ML opinion of athletics for women and medical professionals, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July,1999. p. 8 and 23. Print.

ML was born in Iowa on August 18, 1886, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July,1999. p. 16. Print.

ML had a lack of athleticism and this influenced her views on sports, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July,1999. p. 12 and 23. Print.

ML earned a Coe College varsity "C" letter, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July,1999. p. 21. Print.

ML was proud of her college letter and prominently displayed it on her sweater, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July,1999. p. 21. Print.

To counteract and balance the perceived harmful effects of academics universities organized physical education departments in the late nineteenth century, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July,1999. p. 20. Print.

ML earned her Bachelor's of Science degree in 1908 in psychology with a minor in biology, printed in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P.5 and p.38. 1995. p. 78. Print. and "Mabel Lee". *Coe College History*. n.d. Web. 20, Aug. 2017.
http://www.public.coe.edu/historyweb/athletics_other_coaches_lee_mabel.htm

ML continued her education at the Boston Normal School of Gymnastics (BNSG), a leader in this field, published in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P.5 and p.38. 1995. p. 78. Print.

ML formed her opinion of distaste of elite intercollegiate sports at BNSG, since she performed poorly there as an athlete, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July,1999. p. 37. Print.

ML developed a life-long disgust of football due to receiving special privileges, published in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P.77. 1995. Print. and Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July,1999. p.8 and 25-27. Print.

1979 ML inducted into the Iowa Women's Sports Hall of Fame, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July, 1999. p. 107. Print.

1955 LP inducted into the Nebraska Sports Hall of Fame, published in Cochran, Robert. "Louise Pound; Scholar, Athlete, Feminist Pioneer". Lincoln and London. *University of Nebraska Press*. 2009. p. 258. Print.

Quote: by Marie Krohn about the administration at UNL knew LP prestige but found ways to punish her, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 179. Print.

1930 LP overlooked for a position of the head of the English Department, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 167 and p. 179. Print. and Cochran, Robert. "Louise Pound; Scholar, Athlete, Feminist Pioneer". Lincoln and London. *University of Nebraska Press*. 2009. p. 235-236.. Print.

Quote: by Lowenthal about Title IX, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July, 1999. p. 111. Print.

1952 ML retired from UNL and lived until 1985 and saw the passing of Title IX, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July, 1999. p. 111-112. Print.

After Title IX intercollegiate sports for women became a permanent fixture at UNL by late 1970s, located in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July, 1999. p. 111-113. Print.

Quote: by Lowenthal about LP devoted female students and friends, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July, 1999. p. 71. Print.

Quote: by Lowenthal about her favorite former students formed the Louise Pound Alumni Association, printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July, 1999. p. 68. Print.

LP loved Lincoln and Nebraska, printed in printed in Lowenthal, Kristi. *Mabel Lee and Louise Pound: The University of Nebraska's Battle Over Women's Intercollegiate Athletics*. A Thesis. July, 1999. p. 66. Print.

1945 LP retired after 50 years at UNL and published more than 200 articles and books, located in "Louise Pound, 1872-1958". *NSHS*. Lincoln, Ne. n.d. Web. 20, Aug. 2017. <http://nebraskahistory.org/libarch/research/manuscripts/family/poundlouise.htm> and Hickey, Donald R., Wunder, Susan A. and Wunder, John R. "Nebraska Moments". P. 244. Print.

Quote: by Ed Dosek about the seriousness of LP in her classroom, published in Cochran, Robert. "Louise Pound; Scholar, Athlete, Feminist Pioneer". Lincoln and London. *University of Nebraska Press*. 2009. p. 254-255. Print.

1955 at the age of 83 LP was first woman appointed as the President of the Modern Language Associate and president of American Folklore Society and the American Dialect Society, published in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P. 78. 1995. Print.

Quote: by Marie Krohn about LP dedication to learning and her students, published in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 185-186. Print. and Cochran, Robert. "Louise Pound; Scholar, Athlete, Feminist Pioneer". Lincoln and London. *University of Nebraska Press*. 2009. p. 205. Print.

Chapter 5: The Secrets of the Innocents Society

Mephistopheles head symbol of the Society of Innocents, located in "Society of Innocents". *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation. 25 Oct. 2013. Web. 29 June 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/society_of_innocents

Innocents unique only to UNL, located in "Innocents Society; Innocents Society Mission Statement". *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Web Developer Network QA Test. 2014. Web. 30, Jul. 2017. <http://innocents.unl.edu/>

Quote: by Howard G. Allaway about spirit was not organized on campus until the Innocents Society (IS) were formed, printed in Allaway, Howard G. "Directory Alumni and Honorary Members of the Innocents Society". 1932-33. *Innocents Society*. Lincoln, Nebraska. n.p. Print.

Quote: by RP about the purpose of the IS and how to advance university interests, printed in *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "The Innocents". n.p. 1922. P.32. Print and Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P.5 and p.38. 1995. Print.

The IS was modeled after the honorary societies of Harvard, Yale, Dartmouth, and Princeton, printed in "New Senior Society. A Class Organization to be Known as 'The Innocents'". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 25, April 1903. Vol. II. p. 1. Print. and Hergert, Amanda. "Innocents Society History". *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. n.d. Web. n.d. <http://www.unl.edu/innocents/history.html>

Example of Yale's Skull and Bones Society established in 1832, printed in "Collegiate secret societies in North America". *Wikipedi*. *Wikimedia Foundation, Inc*. 26, May 2008. Web. 28, May 2008. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_collegiate_secret_societies

IS was proposed by RP and sponsored by G. E. Condra, printed in "Society of Innocents". *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation. 25 Oct. 2013. Web. 29 June 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/society_of_innocents and Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P.5 and p.38. 1995. Print.

Quote: by Robert Knoll about Dr. Condra special gift of memorizing names, printed in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P.44. 1995. Print.

Quote: "The name, 'Order of the Black Masque', is credited.....", located in "History Of The Black Masque Society". *NSHS*. Lincoln, Ne. Student Life-Fraternal society records of Mortar Board. Series No. 38/4/57. Box No. 7. UNL Love Library Archives. 29/07/03/03. 1905 Black Masque Members & how arrived at name. 1905-1916. (docs located in Chpt. 9)

Quote: by Robert Manley about IS and Mortar Board provided leadership on campus, published in Manley, Robert N. *Centennial History of The University of Nebraska*. Vol. I. p. 3 and p.281-282. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. 1969. p. 282. Print.

April 24, 1903 IS established, printed in "Society of Innocents". *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation. 25 Oct. 2013. Web. 29 June 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/society_of_innocents and "New Senior Society". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 25 Apr. 1903. Vol.II.p.1. Print.

Quote: by DN about need for IS as a unifying element on campus, printed in “New Senior Society. A Class Organization to be Known as ‘The Innocents’”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 25, April 1903. Vol. II. p. 1. Print.

Quote: How IS was developed and meaning, printed in “Society of Innocents”. *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. n.d. WEB. 28, May 2008. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Society_of_Innocents

Fall 1903 IS selected two cheerleaders from within their society, printed in Hergert, Amanda. “Innocents Society History”. *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. n.d. Web. n.d. <Http://www.unl.edu/innocents/history.html>

Quote: by DN about Title IX, printed in Willson, Terri. “Innocents’ tackle targets may include 25 women”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. Vol. 99. No. 85. p. 6. Print.

Quote: by Dick Blunk about innocents changed their wording from “men” to “members” and allowing women to apply, printed in Willson, Terri. “Innocents’ tackle targets may include 25 women”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. Vol. 99. No. 85. p. 6. Print.

1976 the IS received 60 nominations for membership and 25 were women, printed in Willson, Terri. “Innocents’ tackle targets may include 25 women”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. Vol. 99. No. 85. p. 6. Print.

Quote: by Robert Knoll about IS ritual of initiation built around the seven deadly sins and seven matching virtues, published in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. p. 44. Print.

The traditional tapping selection process originated at Yale University, printed in “Collegiate secret societies in North America”. *Wikipedi*. *Wikimedia Foundation, Inc*. 26, May 2008. Web. 28, May 2008. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/List_of_collegiate_secret_societies

The activities and traditions of the IS in bullet point, printed in Hergert, Amanda. “Innocents Society History”. *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. n.d. Web. n.d. <Http://www.unl.edu/innocents/history.html> and “The Shirt-Tail Parade”. *Sombrero Yearbook*. University of Nebraska. 1906. p. 47. print. And Photo and Information of the Bell Exchange. Photo taken at University of Nebraska Alumni Office display. 29, Sep. 2017. And “Propose A Student Council”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 7, Jan. 1914. Vol XIII. No. 67. p. 1. print.

IS activities were interrupted by war twice in their history, published in Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. P.102-103. 1995. Print. and “Four Women Invade UN Cheerleader Ranks, Bernie Urich Remains Yell King”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 6, Oct. 1944. Vol. 44. No. 9. p. 1. Print. and Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. p.102-103. 1995. Print. and Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 58-59 and p. 115. Print. and “Nearly 1,000 Have Left College”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 15, May 1917. Vol. XVI. No. 148. p. 1. Print.

1980s brought a rejuvenation for the IS organization, printed in “Innocents: Members”. n.d. Web. 28, May 2008. <http://www.unl.edu/innocents/history.html>

Chapter 6: How the Sea of Red Was Almost a Sea of Old Gold

Purpose of school colors, located in “School Colors”. *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. 15, March 2014. Web. 11, July 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/School_colors

Princeton University first to use school colors of orange and black in 1867, located in Altmann, Jennifer Greenstein. "Orange and black – history of Princeton's Colors. *A Princeton Companion*. 27, Aug. 2007. Web. 30, Jul. 2017. <http://etcweb.princeton.edu/CampusWWW/Companion/index.html>)" by Alexander Leitch.

Rutgers adopted the color of scarlet and players wore the color in a handkerchief, located in "Rutgers Scarlet Knights". Wikipedia. 8 April 2015. Web. 19 May, 2015. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rutgers_Scarlet_Knights#Colors_and_mascots and "Rutgers University traditions and customs". Wikipedia. n.d. Web. 30 Jul, 2017. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rutgers_University_traditions_and_customs

Rutgers used the color scarlet because scarlet ribbon could be easily obtained by the fans, located in "Rutgers Scarlet Knights". Wikipedia. 8 April 2015. Web. 19 May, 2015. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rutgers_Scarlet_Knights#Colors_and_mascots and "Rutgers University traditions and customs". Wikipedia. n.d. Web. 30 Jul, 2017. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rutgers_University_traditions_and_customs

Harvard established their colors by a vote on May 6, 1875, located in Torres, R. Leopoldina. "The Colorful History of Crimson at Harvard". *Harvard Art Museums*. 3, Oct. 2013. Web. 29, Jul. 2017. <http://magazine.harvardartmuseums.org/article/the-colorful-history-of-crimson-at-harvard>

Yale decided on their colors in 1894, located in "Yale Blue". *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. 1, Jan. 2017. Web. 30, July 2017. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Yale_Blue

1882 UNLs first colors appeared, printed in "The History of Scarlet and Cream". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 14 Mar. 1903. p.3. Print.

First color of Old Gold and change to Scarlet and Cream in "Editorial". *The Nebraskan*. Nov. 1892. Vol. I. No. 2. p. 1. print.

Student Clem Chase was editor of the Hesperian campus newspaper and he influenced the selection of colors, printed in "The History of Scarlet and Cream". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 14 Mar. 1903. p.3. Print.

RP was also involved in the selection of the colors of "old gold" and compared the color to the Nebraska landscape, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 13. Print.

Quote: by DN article March 14, 1903 Old Gold became the accepted color, printed in "The History of Scarlet and Cream". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 14 Mar. 1903. p.3. Print.

1893 a problem with old gold was already used by the University of Iowa, printed in "The History of Scarlet and Cream". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 14 Mar. 1903. p.3. Print.

University of Iowa used the old gold color prior to Nebraska so UNL decided to change, printed in "The History of Scarlet and Cream". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 14 Mar. 1903. p.3. Print.

The movement to change the color was lead by Chancellor Canfield and an emotionally charged topic, printed in "The History of Scarlet and Cream". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 14 Mar. 1903. p.3. Print.

A committee was formed to change colors and scarlet and cream was suggested by Ralph Johnson, printed in "The History of Scarlet and Cream". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 14 Mar. 1903. p.3. Print.

Chapter 7: “No Place Like Nebraska”—University Yells and Songs

Quote: There is no place like Nebraska, partial words to school song, located in “Fight Songs – Band – University of Nebraska”. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. Web. 13, August 2014. <http://www.unl.edu/band/songs.shtml>

Oldest collegiate fight song “For Boston” composed by T.J. Hurley 1885 at Boston College. “Boston College Eagles”. *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. 8, July 2017. Web. 9, July 2017. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Boston_College_Eagles and “Fight Song”. *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. 10, Nov. 2015. Web. 10, Nov. 2015. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Fight_song and <http://bcgavel.com/2013/02/22/for-boston-for-dummies/>

Yells and songs bind together and create loyalty among students and alumni, printed in *The Nebraskan-Hesperian*. 26, Mar. 1901. Vol. 9-30. No. 27. P. 4. print.

Quote: 1889 editor for Hesperian students need to come up with a good yell/cheer, printed in Limprecht, Hollis and Silber, Howard, and Denney, James. *Go Big Red: The All-Time Story of The Cornhuskers!* Omaha, NE: Kratville Publications. 1966. p. 16. Print. And “Editorial Notes”. *The Hesperian*. 1, Mar. 1889. Vol. XVIII. No. X. p. 1. Print.

Quote: “If the university has a genius he should be singled out and commanded to secure a new and striking college yell”. Located in “Editorial”. *The Nebraskan*. Nov. 1892. Vol. I. No. 2. p. 1. print.

Quote: 1889 first UNL cheer/song “UNI”, printed in Limprecht, Hollis and Silber, Howard, and Denney, James. *Go Big Red: The All-Time Story of The Cornhuskers!* Omaha, NE: Kratville Publications. 1966. p. 16. Print. And “Stray Pick-Ups”. *The Hesperian*. 15, Mar. 1889. Vol. XVIII. No. IX. p. 6. print. And “Miscellany”. *The Hesperian*. 24, Nov. 1892. Vol. XXII. No. 4. p. 14. Print.

1889 First UNL yell, printed in “The Contest At Crete”. *The Hesperian*. 15, Apr. 1889. Vol. XVIII. No. XIII. p. 5 print.

Quote: Overuse of the first UNI cheer. “our dearly beloved yell”. “Editorial Notes”. *The Hesperian*. 1, May. 1889. Vol. XVIII. No. XIV. p. 1. print. And “Sketches”. *The Hesperian*. 1, Feb. 1889. Vol. XVIII. No. VIII. p. 4. print.

UNI cheer created by James B. McDonald and Frank Manley, printed in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 141. Print. And *Sombrero Yearbook*. “Our Yell”. The University of Nebraska. Lincoln, NE. 1895. p. 283. print.

1887 Frank Manley, appointed to create Junior class yell. *The Hesperian*. 15, Dec. 1887. Vol. XVI. No. VI. p. 6. print.

Quote: A college song is the long felt want in the locality. For years we as an institution have yearned after a rousing throat-splitting song that would fuse us into a united body and wear out the ground with our enemies”. “Our Prize Contest”. *The Hesperian*. 1 Jan. 1886. Vol. XIV. No. VI. p. 5-6. print.

Quote: “We were looking over a college song book the other day. Page after page of Harvard songs, Yale songs, Princeton and Williams songs were there, but none from the western colleges and none from the U. of N. We might just as well have a University song as not. With musicians like Lehmer and Pollard and such poets as Tallmadge and Fisher, to say nothing of the girls, we ought to turn out some genuine art gems. We haven’t many of the ‘blest ties that bind’ here among the students, and a song is a splendid thing to start with. College spirit needs cultivating. Let’s have a song. We shall be glad to submit in these columns for approval or rejection by the students anything anyone will volunteer to compose for a U. of N. song”. *The Nebraskan*. Apr. 1893. Vol I. No. 7. p. 1. print.

Quote: Printing of a college song from 1890. "A College Song". *The Hesperian*. 1, Jun. 1890. Vol. XIX. No. XVI. p. 5. print.

University still does not have a college song except the Latin song "I feel like...", printed in "Exchanges". *The Nebraskan*. 13, Dec. 1893. Vol. II. No. 6. p. 4. Print.

Quote: "Where is our University yell?....." *The Hesperian*. 1, Nov. 1893. Vol. XXII. No. 18. p. 2. print.

1900 Nebraska vs Minnesota game helped support needing a school song, printed in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 141. Print.

Quote: An alum made a suggestion to use a Harvard cheer and substitute Nebraska in the cheer, printed in "Football Song". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 7 Oct. 1901: Vol.1.No.15.p.1. Print.

Quote: October 18, 1901 DN reported not gentlemanly to yell another school cheer, printed in "Rooters Organize". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 18 Oct. 1901. Vol.I.No.24.p.1. Print.

Quote: A change to the UNI cheer and reason for the change, printed in "Rooters Organize". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 18 Oct. 1901. Vol.I.No.24.p.1. Print.

Quote: October 18, 1901 vote taken for three official cheers, printed in "Rooters Organize". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 18 Oct. 1901. Vol.I.No.24.p.1. Print.

Quote: October 9, 1901 DN reported the third yell was by a UNL co-ed rooter and description of yell, printed in "New Yell". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 9, Oct. 1901. Vol. I. No. 17. p. 1. Print.

Scarlet and cream color accessories for games, football buttons, pennant, walking canes, stick pin and megaphones, printed in "For the Minnesota Game". *The Daily Nebraskan*. Ad for The CO-OP. 10, Oct. 1901. Vol. I. No. 18. p. 3. Print.

Quote: October 10, 1901 by DN reports four songs and two new yells, printed in "Football Songs for Rally this Morning". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 10, Oct. 1901. Vol. I. No. 18. p. 4. Print.

Quote: 1901 UNI still popular cheer. Cheers were long and complex so published in DN students encouraged to cut out and bring to game. Seven new cheers published in DN, printed in "Nebraska Yells". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 2, Oct. 1901. Vol. I. No. 12. p. 4. Print.

Quote: Rock Chalk Jayhawks popular cheer at University of Kansas. UNL came up with a new cheer when they played Kansas, located in "The Chant". The University of Kansas. Web. n.d. 10, November 2015. <http://www.ku.edu/about/traditions/chant/> and "A Swell Yell". The University of Kansas. Web. n.d. 10, November 2015. <http://kuhistory.com/articles/a-swell-yell/> and "A Yell For The Kansas Game". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 14, Nov. 1901. Vol I. No. 43. p. 1. Print.

Quote: Fall of 1906 Five new yells and two new songs, printed in "Nebraska's Yells and Songs". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 17, Nov. 1906. Vol. VI. No. 41. p. 1. Print.

1908 new song titled Scarlet and Cream, printed in "The Scarlet and Cream; Nebraska's Present Song". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 3, Apr. 1903. Vol. II. p. 1. Print. and Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 142. Print

Cut out a new song for Kansas game, printed in "Cut This Out". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 16, Nov. 1906. Vol. VI. No 40. p. 1. print.

Problem with Scarlet and Cream song similar to Princeton's Orange and Black school song, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 142. Print

Quote: 1909 Robert W. Stevens composed the song The Cornhusker, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 141-144. Print

1942 Robert Stevens gave the copyright of the song to UNL, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 142. Print

Quote: two more yells were added, printed in "Purdy Has The Best Show". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 13, Oct. 1910. Vol. X. No. 14. p. 1. Print.

Quote: 1910 a new cheer called "The Chant" by Robert D. Scott, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 143. Print

Quote: Stevens and Scotts chants worked well together and were often combined, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 143. Print

Quote: November 30, 1916 DN reported the importance of yells and cheering, printed in "Varsity Yells". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 30, Nov. 1916. Vol XLV. No. 56. p. 4. Print.

1920s the Alumni Association published four Nebraska songbooks, printed in "Cornhusker Song Book is Planned". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 28, Oc. 1920. Vol XX. No. 32. p. 1. Print. and "Song Book to Unify Spirit". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 15, Nov. 1920. Vol. XX. No. 44. p. 1. Print. and Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 143. Print.

Quote: The Nebraska Song book third edition in 1924 included a pledge and the UNI cheer, published in *Nebraska Songs – the University of Nebraska Song Book*. Lincoln, Nebraska: Woodruff Printing Company. 1924. Third Edition. p. 5. Print.

: New song by Joyce Ayers, "Fight Husker Varsity". "Corn Cobs Learn New Varsity Song". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 31, Oct. 1930. Vol. XXX. No. 32. p. 1. print. And "Fight Husker Varsity Is Given A Big Hand". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 2, Nov. 1930. Vol. XXX. No. 33. p. 4. print.

Band introduced two new songs, March of the Cornhuskers and Huskerland, printed in "Band To Introduce Two New UN Songs at First Home Game". *The Daily Nebraskan*". 27, Sep. 1942. Vol 42. No. 6. p. 1. print.

1955 Vice Chancellor Bruce Nicoll gave the responsibility of the final school song elections to the Director of Bands, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 144. Print.

Quote: Three school songs selected, first, March of the Cornhusker by M.H. Ribble and Billy Quick and the second, Hail Varsity by Wilber Cenowith and W. Joyce Ayres and the third song was There is No Place like Nebraska by Harry Pecha, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 142-144. Print.

Mr. Ayres was paid \$5.00 for his work on the lyrics, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 144. Print.

Not much was mentioned of Hail Varsity until the Orange Bowl game on January 1, 1955, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 144-145. Print.

The Orange Bowl exposure of Hail Varsity let to it being adopted as the official fight song for UNL, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 145. Print.

When two official school songs are played after a touchdown, located in Howard, Kate. “‘Dear Old Nebraska U’ not in danger; As some schools update fight songs, Husker fans stand behind anthem”. *Omaha World-Herald*. 14, Jul. 2014. Web. 7, Jan. 2018. http://www.omaha.com/news/metro/as-some-schools-update-fight-songs-husker-fans-stand-behind/article_5b8442c3-6876-573b-a573b-a24e-87e4009a4fc1.html

Quote: The lyrics to There is No Place like Nebraska school song, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 144. Print.

Quote: by Gary Steffens explaining the circumstances of the composition of There is No Place like Nebraska song, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 145. Print.

: Mr. Pecha graduated and made an offer to UNL for the copyright but he was turned down, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 146. Print.

Quote: by Gary Steffens about the decision of not accepting the copyright deal for There is No Place like Nebraska song, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 146. Print.

October 4, 2008 the copyrights were given to UNL for There is No Place like Nebraska song, printed in “There is No Place Like Nebraska – The Rest of the Story”. *GoodNUz*. Nebraska Alumni Association. Fall 2008. Jacob North Printing. Lincoln, NE. p. 1,4. Print.

Quote: by The Nebraska Alumni Association about the copyrights by Mr. Pecha, printed in “There is No Place Like Nebraska – The Rest of the Story”. *GoodNUz*. Nebraska Alumni Association. Fall 2008. Jacob North Printing. Lincoln, NE. p. 1,4. Print.

Mr. Pecha’s school song had controversy with the school song “We’re Proud for Toledo”, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 145-146. Print. And Piersol, Dick. “Holy Toledo, Big Red! Did NU cop fight song?” *The Lincoln Journal Star*. nd. np.

Mr. Pecha’s school song had more controversy with the school song “We are the Boys from Old Florida”, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 145-146. Print. and “We Are the Boys from Old Florida”. *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. 24, November 2013. Web. 11, July 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/We_are_the_Boys

Quote: Lyrics to The University of Florida's school song, located in "We Are the Boys from Old Florida".
Wikipedia. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. 24, November 2013. Web. 11, July 2014.
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/We_are_the-Boys

1923 the words "fairest" and "squarest" were commonly used, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 145-146. Print. and Howard, Kate. "'Dear Old Nebraska U' not in danger – As some schools update fight songs, Husker fans stand behind anthem". *Omaha.com*. n.d. Web. 13, August 2014.
<http://m.omaha.com/news/metro/as-some-schools-update-fight-songs-Husker-fans-stand-behind-anthem>

Comparison of the meaningful lyrics in "There is No Place like Nebraska" school song, printed in Howard, Kate. "'Dear Old Nebraska U' not in danger – As some schools update fight songs, Husker fans stand behind anthem". *Omaha.com*. n.d. Web. 13, August 2014. <http://m.omaha.com/news/metro/as-some-schools-update-fight-songs-Husker-fans-stand-behind-anthem>

"There is No Place like Nebraska" painted in school colors at the entrance of the student union, as witnessed by the author at the student union and took a photograph.

Fall of 1921 cheerleaders announced a new way to start cheers, printed in "Cornhusker Football Rally Shows Real Nebraska Spirit". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 16, Oct. 1921. Vol. XXI. No. 24. p. 1. Print.

Quote: Yells of 1930, published in *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Innocents". Lincoln, NE: Jacob North and Co. 1930 p. 281. Print.

Quote: Yells of 1941 and 1942, printed in "Rally Songs, Cheers". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 2, Oct. 1941. Vol. 41. No. 16. p. 4. Print. and "Huskers' Sing". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 9, Oct. 1942. Vol. 42. No. 15. p. 8. Print.

Quote: Yells of 1945, printed in "New Husker Yells Spark Gopher Game Enthusiasm". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 5, Oct. 1945. Vol. 48. No.8. p. 1. Print.

Quote: Yells of 1947, printed in "Beat The Gophers! Cheers; Beat The Gopher! Songs". *The Daily Nebraskan*. Vol. 48. No. 18. p. 1. Print.

Quote: Yells of 1948, printed in "Cheers; Songs". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 24, Sep. 1948. Vol. 49. No. 8. P. 1. Print.

Quote: Yells of 1949, printed in "Varsity Yell Squad revises Words and Actions for Cheers". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 23, Sep. 1949. Vol. 50. No. 8. P. 4. Print.

: Quote: by Don Bryant how "Go Big Red" started at UNL, email from Don Bryant. University of Nebraska Sports Information Director. Lincoln, NE. 3, April, 2003. Correspondence.

Quote: Yells of 1960s – 2000s, University of Nebraska Yell Squad handout of cheer list. Sally Pearson, captain. Fall 1979.

1982 the start of the "Husker Power" yell, located in email Kendig, Dan. Interview-email. Former Spirit Squad Assistant Coach, 1981-1983. 3, May 2016.

Fall of 2008 males no longer on the Yell Squad, located in interview with Lozono, Marlon. Interview-Message. 2008 last year men on Spirit Squad. 19, Oct. 2015.

Chapter 8: Of Corn Cobs and Tassels—Student Pep Organizations Drive School Spirit

1865-1870 first pep club formed at Princeton University, located in "History Of Cheerleading Being A Cheerleader". n.d. Copyright *Varsity Brands Inc.* Web. 8, Nov. 2015. <http://www.varsity.com/event/1261/being-a-cheerleader-history>

Quote: Princeton pep club created first known cheer, located in "Cheers". *Princetoniana*. Princeton University. n.d. Web. 8, Nov. 2015. <https://www.princeton.edu/princetoniana/traditions/current/cheers/>

Quote: "It would be eminently proper for us to accept the challenge.....". *The Hesperian*". 15, Nov. 1890. Vol XX. No. IV. p. 2. print.

Quote: "Great was the applause in the grand stand...." And "Pound '88 was the most enthusiastic...." "Foot Ball At Omaha; A Great Victory For the University of Nebraska---Score 10 to 0". *The Hesperian*. 1, Dec. 1890. Vol. XX. No. V. p. 5-6. print.

Fall 1901 meeting with professors Dr. Clements, Dr. Pound and Dr. Wyer to organize rooter's club, printed in "Rooters Organize". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 2 Oct. 1901. Vol.I.No.12.p.1. Print. and "Rooters Organize". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 18 Oct. 1901. Vol. I. No.24. p.1. Print.

Quote: by RP about lack of spirit and organized rooting, printed in "Rooters Organize". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 18 Oct. 1901. Vol. I. No.24. p.1. Print.

A plan to set up rooting squads in the stadium for football game, printed in "Rooters Organize". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 18 Oct. 1901. Vol. I. No.24. p.1. Print.

Dr. Clements was appointed president of the club and Dr. Pound was named Head Rooter, printed in "Rooters Organize". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 18 Oct. 1901. Vol. I. No.24. p.1. Print.

For best rooting and team support RP offered a large megaphone as a prize, printed in "Rooters Organize". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 18 Oct. 1901. Vol. I. No.24. p.1. Print.

A rooter's chorus was organized, printed in "Rooters Organize". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 18 Oct. 1901. Vol. I. No.24. p.1. Print.

Quote: by DN reporting on the rooting at the football game a feature not seen before, printed in "Ames Succumbs Easily". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 28 Oct. 1901. Vol.I.No.30.p.1. Print.

Quote: December 2, 1901 DN reported on the lack of enthusiasm at the football game, printed in *The Daily Nebraskan*. 2. Dec. 1901. p.2. Print.

Quote: Speech by Coach Booth that the team has spirit when then know the university is behind them, printed in "Enthusiastic Meeting". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 10 Oct. 1902. Vol.2.No.18.p.1. Print.

1902 to fill male student rooting sections admission was only to bring a megaphone and cheer, printed in "Kansas Tomorrow" *The Daily Nebraskan*. 7, Nov. 1902. Vol. 2 No. 38. p. 1. Print.

Fall 1904 the females wanted to become involved in football games too. First meeting 500 girls attended, printed in "Girls Organize Squad". 4 Nov. 1904. *The Daily Nebraskan*. Vol.IV.No.29.p.1. Print. and "Girls Will Root". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 2 Nov. 1904. Vol.IV.No.27.p.1. Print.

Organizing a girls section was Mrs. Clapp and LP. Female students charged a reduced fee of \$3.00 to all home sports, printed in "Girls Organize Squad". 4 Nov. 1904. *The Daily Nebraskan*. Vol.IV.No.29.p.1. Print. and "Cornhusker Co-eds Form Rooting Squad". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 7, Oct. 1911. Vol.XL.No.10.p.1. Print.

Coach Reed urged women to go to the games without a date and held a practice game for the women to watch to learn the rules, printed in "Girls' Rally a Success Plenty of Spirit Displayed". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 8 Oct. 1913. Vol. 11 No. 97. Print.

Previously female student had to be accompanied by a male to the football games, printed in "Cornhusker Co-eds Form Rooting Squad". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 7, Oct. 1911. Vol.XL.No.10.p.1. Print.

Women students were segregated into their own cheering sections in the north grandstands, males in the south, printed in "Big Sections for Girls". *The Daily Nebraskan*. Vol. XIII. No. 23. 17 Oct. 1913. p. 5. Print. And "Girls To Hold Pennants". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 27, Oct. 1911. Vol. XI. No. 24. p. 1. print. And "Big New Grandstand Nearing Completion; Special Center Section Held For Co-eds". *The Daily Nebraskan*". 29, Sep. 1911. Vol. XI. No. 4. p. 1,3,4. print.

Behavior became an issue in the male sections by expressing opinions of the referees, printed in Provost, Wally. "N.U.'s Good Old Fido: Eager Opened Gate For Coeds Rooters". Weekend Focus. *Omaha World Herald*. 1971. Print.

The separated sections encouraged competition between the female and males cheering sections, printed in "Girls Organize Squad". 4 Nov. 1904. *The Daily Nebraskan*. Vol. IV. No.29. p.1. Print. and "Girls Will Root". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 2 Nov. 1904. Vol.IV.No.27.p.1. Print. and "Girls Section on South Side". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 16 Nov. 1916. Print.

Before games the female students would have a luncheon and then hold hands and snake dance to the stadium, printed in "Big Sections for Girls". *The Daily Nebraskan*. Vol. XIII. No. 23. 17 Oct. 1913. p. 5. Print. and "Girls Cornhusker Luncheon Saturday". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 21, Oct. 1922. Vol. XXI. No. 2. p. 1. Print.

The Black Masque honor society took charge of the female student cheering section, printed in "Cornhusker Co-eds Form Rooting Squad". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 7, Oct. 1911. Vol.XL.No.10.p.1. Print.

: 1910 The Black Masque started the tradition of releasing red balloons at touchdowns, located in "Black Masques-Fraternal Societies". *Archives and Special Collections of the University of Nebraska-Lincoln*". Meeting Notes. 29/07/03/02. Box 1. File 1. 15, Oct. 1910. and "Husker Spirit". *Cotton Bowl Classic Football Program*. Published by Touchdown Publications, Inc. Dallas, Texas, 1, Jan. 1980. p. 76. Print. and *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Tassels; Provide color and enthusiasm at games". Lincoln, NE: State Journal Printing Co. 1941. P.234. Print.

: The females carried canes with homemade pennants attached to wave at the games, printed in "Big Sections for Girls". *The Daily Nebraskan*. Vol. XIII. No. 23. 17 Oct. 1913. p. 5. Print.

The females wore capes in their section to form the letter "N", located in "History Of The Black Masque Society". *NSHS*. Lincoln, Ne. Student Life-Fraternal society records of Mortar Board. Series No. 38/4/57. Box No. 7. UNL Love Library Archives. 29/07/03/03. 1905 Black Masque Members & how arrived at name. 1905-1916. p. 17. print.

Quote: The UNL female students getting into their cheering sections, printed in "Girls Show Best Spirit in Years". *The Daily Nebraskan*. Vol. XIV. No. 29. 26, Oct. 1914. p.1. Print.

1922 between halves of the football game, the females rolled down a red canopy with a large white “N” to cover the whole girls section, printed in “Five Hundred Girls at Football Rally Thursday”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. Vol. XXII. No. 28. 5 Oct. 1917. p.1. Print. And Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Legacy*. Louisville, KY: AdCraft Publishing, Inc. for the Nebraska Bookstore. 1995. Print.

1916 the female cheering section moved from isolation in the north stands to the south next to the men, printed in “Girls Section on South Side”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 16 Nov. 1916. Print.

UNL strategy was needed for the football game with the University of Kansas to out yell, printed in “Girls Section on South Side”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 16 Nov. 1916. Print

1916 Female students organized a Suffrage club on Lincoln’s campus, printed in Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America’s Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. p. 59. Print. and “Suffrage Club for UNL girls”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 2, Nov. 1916. Vol XVI. No. 37. p. 1. Print. and Cochran, Robert. “Louise Pound; Scholar, Athlete, Feminist Pioneer”. Lincoln and London. *University of Nebraska Press*. 2009. p. 231. Print.

1917 Women’s Athletics Association (W.A.A.) formed, printed in *Cornhusker Yearbook*. “The Women’s Athletic Association”. n.p. 1919. P. 285. Print. And Pound, Louise. *Nebraska State Historical Society (NSHS)*. RG0912.AM. 02/25/06/04. Box 28. UNL diploma, Valkyries, commencement program and passport.

1917 Women’s Self-Governing Association (W.S.G.A.), located in Pound, Louise. *Nebraska State Historical Society (NSHS)*. RG0912.AM. 02/25/06/04. Box 28. UNL diploma, Valkyries, commencement program and passport.

1917 Valkyries established, printed in *Cornhusker Yearbook*. “Valkyries”. n.p. 1920. p. 269. Print. and *Cornhusker Yearbook*. “The Valkyries”. n.p. 1918. p. 382. Print.

Quote: purpose of the Valkyries, published in “Valkyries Pep Organization”. *Mocavo Records. Archives and Special Collections The University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. 1925. p. 578. Print.

The Valkyries were recognized by the “winged V” emblem they wore, located in NSHS. Lincoln, Ne. Louise Pound. RG0912 Series 6 Folder 1. Box 29. Print.

Quote: “Being the Venomous Vaporings.....”. Pound, Louise. *Nebraska State Historical Society (NSHS)*. RG0912.AM. 02/25/06/04. Box 28. UNL diploma, Valkyries, commencement program and passport.

The founder of the Valkyries was LP, printed in “Valkyries Arrange for Girls’ Football Rally”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 2, Oct. 1917. P.1. Print.

Valkyries arrange football rallies, printed in “Valkyries Arrange for Girls’ Football Rally”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 2, Oct. 1917. Vol. XVII. No. 16. p.1. Print.

The Valkyries were responsible for selecting the 1919-1920 female cheerleading squad, printed in “Call for Cheer Leaders Issued...Men Needed to Inject Spirit”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 23, Sep. 1919. Vol. XIX. No. 6. p. 3. Print.

The meaning of the name Valkyrie, NSHS. Lincoln, Ne. Louise Pound. RG0912 Series 6 Folder 1. Box 29. Print. and “Valkyrie”. *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. 21, Aug. 2017. Web. 22, Aug. 2017.

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Va%27In_lkyrie and “Valkyries Pep Organization”. *Mocavo Records. Archives and Special Collections The University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. 1925. p. 578. Print. and *Cornhusker Yearbook*. “The Vikings”. 1904. P. 223. Print. And Bates, Herbert. “In Related Keys”. *The Courier*. Lincoln, NE. 4, Jan. 1896. Vol II. No. 1. p. 9. print.

End of the Valkyries, printed in "Sub-Committee On Student Activities Gives Approval". *The Daily Nebraskan*". 10, Feb. 1928. Vol. XXVII. No. 85. p. 1. print.

LP against beauty pageants and queens, located in NSHS. Lincoln, Ne. Louise Pound. RG0912 Series 6 Folder 1. Box 29. Print. and Krohn, Marie. *Louise Pound: The 19th Century Iconoclast Who Forever Changed America's Views About Women, Academics and Sports*. Clearfield, Utah: American Legacy Historical Press. 2008. Print. and "University Girls Are Against Proposed Beauty Selections". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 11, Feb. 1916. Vol. XV. No. 89. p. 1. Print. and "Next Cornhusker to be Without Beauty section declare Editors". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 15, Dec. 1922. Vol. XXII. No. 63. p. 1. Print.

Quote: by report in DN about the Valkyries opinion of beauty pageants, printed in "Next cornhusker to be Without Beauty Section Declare Editors". *The Daily Nebraskan*. Vol XXII. No. 63. 15, Dec. 1922. p. 1. Print.

Nebraska pep queen was first elected from the Tassels in 1939, published in *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Tassels Assist With Homecoming Gaiety". Lincoln, NE: Journal-Star Printing Co. 1955. P.97, p.54. Print. And *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Tassels Tiara Adds Glitter To Homecoming Festivities". Nebraska Farmer Printing Company and Jacob North Printing Company. 1963. p. 224. Print. and *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Selection of Royalty Changed by Tassels". Journal-Star Printing Co. and Jacob North Printing Co. 1959. P 184. Print.

1921 the Corn Cobs the men's pep club was organized, printed in "First Appearance For New Corn Cobs". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 13, Nov. 1921. Vol XXI. No. 14. p. 1. Print. and "Students Form Cheer Section". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 21, Sep. 1927. Vol. XXVII. No. 4. p. 1. Print. And Keller, Ken. "Campus Round-Up". *Nebraska Alumnus Magazine*. 1965, Nov. p. 16. print.

Oklahoma Jazz Hounds. 1923 *Cornhusker Yearbook*. The University of Nebraska-Lincoln. p. 403. Print.

1924 the Corn Cobs was self-supporting by selling programs, "N" mum flowers and the *Cornhusker yearbook*, published in *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Corn Cobs". Lincoln, NE: Jacob North and Co. 1926. P349. Print. and *Cornhusker Yearbook*. n.p. 1970. P.89. Print.

Corn Cobs were known for performing stunts at half-time of football games, printed in "'Cobs' Plan Stunt For Game At Ames". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 18, Nov. 1921. Vol XXI. No. 45. p. 1. Print. and "Corncobs Planning Students for Future". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 19, Oct. 1922. Vol XXII. No. 26. p. 1. Print. and "Corncobs Offer Prize For Stunt". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 7, Nov. 1922. Vol. XXII. No. 38. p. 1. Print. and "Cobs Reveal Stunt Plans". *The Daily Nebraskan*. Vol. XXVII. No. 84. p. 1. Print.

Corn Cobs sponsored pep rallies, arranged the card section, formed the spirit line, organized homecoming, ushered at basketball games and managed the mascot, printed in *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Tassel Activities". Lincoln, NE: 1953. p. 271. Print. and *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Corn Cobs". 1971. P. 152. Print. and *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Cheerleaders". and "Corn Cobs". Iowa City, Iowa: Economy Advertising Co. 1951. Print. and *Cornhusker Yearbook*. Lincoln, NE: Journal-Star Printing Co. 1955. P.97, p.53. Print and *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Pi Epsilon Pi". Lincoln, NE: Jacob North and Co. 1935. p.334. Print. and *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Pi Epsilon Pi.". n.p. 1933. p.328. Print. and *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Intellectual Flavor Adds New Spirit to Cheering" and "Tassels Revamp section Including Script, Action". Lincoln, NE: Jacob North Printing Co. 1962. P.233, p.237. Print.

Homecoming beginning printed in Plattner, Mark. "Spirit Boosts Cornhuskers As Chicken Wire Unfolds". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 14, Oct. 1964. Vol 78. No. 14. p. 1. print.

First flash card by Oregon State, located in "Spirit Library". *Cheerzone*. Cheers And More, Inc. 1995-2000. Web. 21, September 2003. http://dancecheer.net/cheerleadinghistory.html6e-0ed169a17d2.html?utm_medium-social&utm_source=email&utm_campaign=user-share

Card Section history, printed in Wolf, Art. "Husker Silent Cheering Section Established by Innocents of '27 Acclaimed One of Nation's Best". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 17, Dec. 1930. Vol. XXX. No. 64. p. 1-2. print. And "Flashy USA". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 2, Oct. 1961. Vol. 75. No. 9. p. 1. print. And "Card Section Flashes Require Months Of Intricate Planning". *The Daily Nebraskan*. Vol. 51. No. 11. p. 1. print. And "Students in Card Section To Assume Cost of Loss". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 17, Nov. 1961 Vol. 75. No. 35. p. 1. print. And "Card Section Rooters'-Ready". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 28, Sep. 1951. Vol 51. No. 9. p. 1. print. And "Spirits Rise Cards Fly; \$800 Lost". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 6, Nov. 1961. Vol 75. No. 28. p. 1. print. And Moriarty, Mick. "No PEACE in LOVE". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 5, Oct. 1951. Vol 94. No. 12. p. 1. print. And Fairlay, Debby. "Saboteurs scuttle card section game plan". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 18, Oct. 1972. Vol 96. No. 26. p. 1. print. And "New Pep Group to Enroll 300 Members This Fall.". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 15, Aug. 1951. Vol 50. No. 63. p. 10. print. And Lofgreen, Chris. Statement on the Card Section being disbanded. 2017. And Card Caper, Pluhacek, Zach. "Cards Caper: Omaha attorney confesses to 1972 Memorial Stadium card section prank". *Lincoln Journal Star*. 10, Jul. 2018. Web. 30, Oct. 2010. https://journalstar.com/sports/husker/football/omaha-attorney-confesses-to-memorial-stadium-card-section-prank/article_d6ec3e2a-e3be-11df-a685-001cc4c002e0.html?utm_medium=social&utm_source=email&utm_campaign=user-share and Rosenthal, Brian. "The scene: A fitting tribute for Osborne". *Lincoln Journal Star*. 10, Jul. 2018. Web. 17, Nov. 2012. https://journalstar.com/sports/huskers/football/2012/minnesota/the-scene-a-fitting-tribute-for-osborne/article_78caa489-4d0f-5008-9b6e-0ed1f69a17d2.html?utm_medium=social&utm_source=email&utm_campaign=user-share

By 1941 the Corn Cobs were very successful, printed in *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Pi Epsilon Pi". 1924. p. 81. Print.

1944 Corn Cobs temporarily disbanded due to World War II, printed in "UN Corn Cobs Reveal Plans". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 24, Oct. 1945. Vol. 45. No. 16. P.1. Print. and Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. p.102-103. 1995. Print.

1924 Tassels female pep club was founded by Mortar Board, printed in Bell, Barbara. "Tassel's Mother Helped Found Group; Coed Follows Maternal Footsteps". *Lincoln Evening Journal and Nebraska State Journal*. 12, Mar. 1954. p. 10. Print. and *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Tassels". Lincoln, NE: 1953. p. 270. Print.

The incoming freshman referred to as Kernals. 1962 *Cornhusker Yearbook*. The University of Nebraska-Lincoln. p. 219. print.

Quote: in 1925 *Cornhusker yearbook* describing the Tassels organization, published in *Cornhusker Yearbook*. n.p. 1925. P.575. Print.

Fall 1922 new tradition of females had red handkerchiefs and males had white megaphones and they would wave them at games, printed in "Two Thousand Loyal Cornhusker Attend Rally Friday Night". *The Daily Nebraskan*. Vol. XXI. No. 2. 21, Oct. 1922. p. 1. Print.

By 1929 addition of the card section helped UNL rooting sections as one of best in country, published in *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Nebraska Yell Kings". Lincoln, NE: Jacob North and Co. 1929. P. 245. Print. and *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Innocents". Lincoln, NE: Jacob North and Co. 1930 p. 173. Print. and *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Pi Epsilon Pi (Corn Cobs)". n.p. 1931. p. 254. Print.

Currently the student section is called the Boneyard after “Throwing the Bones”, printed in Vogel, Brandon. “Drew the Bones: Mouse Poison, Mylar & the Origins of Nebraska’s Blackshirts Logo”. *Hail Varsity Magazine*. 4, November 2015. Web. 7, November 2015. <http://hailvarsitycom/news/drew-the-bones-mouse-poison-mylar-the-origins-of-nebraskas-blackshirts-logo/2015/11/>

The blackshirt tradition originated around 1964, printed in Babcock, Mike. History of the Blackshirts. “*For Huskers.com*”. Courtesy: NU Athletics 1, August 2009. Nebraska Huskers. 2015. Web. 16, November 2015. www.huskers.com/ViewArticle.dbml?ATCLID=4435 and “Blackshirts (American football)”. *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. 13, June 2015. Web. 1, November 2015. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blackshirts_\(American_football\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blackshirts_(American_football))

Assistant coach Mike Corgan was sent out to pick a different color shirt for the defense, printed in Babcock, Mike. History of the Blackshirts. “*For Huskers.com*”. Courtesy: NU Athletics 1, August 2009. Nebraska Huskers. 2015. Web. 16, November 2015. www.huskers.com/ViewArticle.dbml?ATCLID=4435 and “Blackshirts (American football)”. *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. 13, June 2015. Web. 1, November 2015. [http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blackshirts_\(American_football\)](http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Blackshirts_(American_football))

September 7, 1985 the symbol of the Blackshirts was first revealed on a banner, printed in Vogel, Brandon. “Drew the Bones: Mouse Poison, Mylar & the Origins of Nebraska’s Blackshirts Logo”. *Hail Varsity Magazine*. 4, November 2015. Web. 7, November 2015. <http://hailvarsitycom/news/drew-the-bones-mouse-poison-mylar-the-origins-of-nebraskas-blackshirts-logo/2015/11/>

Quote: by Brandon Vogel describing when the symbol of blackshirts originated, printed in Vogel, Brandon. “Drew the Bones: Mouse Poison, Mylar & the Origins of Nebraska’s Blackshirts Logo”. *Hail Varsity Magazine*. 4, November 2015. Web. 7, November 2015. <http://hailvarsitycom/news/drew-the-bones-mouse-poison-mylar-the-origins-of-nebraskas-blackshirts-logo/2015/11/>

1996 linebacker, Matt Hunting was the first hold his arms up in a “X” to symbolize throwing the bones, printed in Vogel, Brandon. “Drew the Bones: Mouse Poison, Mylar & the Origins of Nebraska’s Blackshirts Logo”. *Hail Varsity Magazine*. 4, November 2015. Web. 7, November 2015. <http://hailvarsitycom/news/drew-the-bones-mouse-poison-mylar-the-origins-of-nebraskas-blackshirts-logo/2015/11/>

1977 the effects of Title IX was felt on the Corn Cobs and Tassels, printed in Ammons, Betsie. “No Tassel, Corncob merger, Stevens bows out”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 12, Mar. 1976. p. 9. Print.

By 1980 the male and female members were intermixed with the two pep club organizations, printed in “Husker Spirit”. *Cotton Bowl Classic Football Program*. Published by Touchdown Publications, Inc. Dallas, Texas, 1, Jan. 1980. p. 76. Print.

Chapter 9: Pride of the Cornhusker State—The Band

Quote: 1940 Band Song, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 11. Print.

UNL band started as a ROTC corps of military cadets, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 12. Print. And “301–Member Cornhusker Marching Band to Make 2013 Debut”. *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Web Developer Network QA Test. 2014. Web. 28 June 2014. <http://newsroom.unl.edu/releases/2013/08/29/301-member+Cornhusker+Marching+Band+to+make+2013+debut>

The teaching of military science was a requirement of the Morrill Land Grant College Act of 1862, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 12-13. Print.

Military drill by the students was on a volunteer basis until 1877, then mandatory, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 12-13. Print.

Quote: by Gary Steffans (GS) 1879 Lt. Webster arrived at UNL and began a program to put spirit into the band, published by Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 13. Print.

Page 99: LT Isaac T. Webster became known as the “father of the Cornhusker Band”, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 13. Print.

1879 first Cornhusker band was formed and the director was Percival Everitt over a 12 piece ensemble and Percival was only member who could play an instrument, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 13- 14. Print.

RP become the bands drum major in 1890, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 20. Print.

The band first played at baseball games prior to football to drum up excitement, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 16. Print.

1901 the band performed their first half-time show, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 34. Print.

1926 the band performed their first formation which was the letter “N” on the field, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 69-70. Print. Page 100: 1926 was the first time in Lincoln the Star Spangled Banner was played at the start of a game, published by Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 70. Print.

1928, The UNL band was one of the largest university bands in the country, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 71. Print.

As the popularity of the band grew and membership grew to 104 students in the late 1920s, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 71. Print.

The band only had 90 uniforms when the band grew so fast, published by Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 71. Print.

Big Bertha Drum, “Old NU Marching Band Has New Long, Tall Narrow Look”. *The Lincoln Journal Star*. 20, Sep. 1961. P.5. and “Big Bertha (drum)”. Wikipedia. 2 Jun. 2018. Web. 29, Mar. 2018. [http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Big_Bertha_\(drum\)&oldid=833096487](http://en.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Big_Bertha_(drum)&oldid=833096487) and “Big Bertha Drum”. *Atlas Obscura*. Austin, Texas. 2, Jun. 2018 Web. Nd. <https://www.atlasobscura.com/places/big-bertha-drum> and Dural,

Kevin. "UT-Austin's 'Big Bertha' drum literally has a radiant past". *The Daily Texan*. 2, Jun. 2018. Web. 12, Apr. 2018. <http://www.dailytexanonline.com/2018/04/12/ut-austin%E2%80%99s-%E2%80%98big-bertha%E2%80%99-drum-literally-has-a-radiant-past> and World Heritage Encyclopedia. "Purdue Big Bass Drum". 2, Jun. 2018 Web. Nd. <http://central.gutenberg.org/article/whebn0007971509/purdue%20big%20bass%20drum>

Fall of 1942 due to war, women were allowed to join the band for the first time, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 113-114. Print. and Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. p.102-103. 1995. Print.

Fall 1944 the war opened the door for female cheerleaders to join the squad, printed in "Four Women Invade UN Cheerleader Ranks, Bernie Ulrich Remains Yell King". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 6, Oct. 1944. Vol. 44. No. 9. p. 1. Print. and Knoll, Robert E. *Prairie University: A History of the University of Nebraska*. Lincoln, NE: University of Nebraska Press. p.102-103. 1995. Print.

Band awards and television appearances, located in "College football on television". *Wikipedi. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc*. 13, Jan. 2018. Web. 03, Feb. 2018. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/College_football_on_television

Quote: November 11, 1910 reported by DN how the football team felt about the spirit and send off before a football game, printed in "Root For The Championship. Special Rooters' Section at The Ames Game". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 11 Nov. 1910. Vol. X. NO. 35. p. 1. Print.

Quote: October 20, 1902 DN reported the description of a bonfire and pep rally, printed in "Rooters' Celebration" *The Daily Nebraskan*. 20 Oct. 1902. Vol.2.No.24.p.1. Print.

Quote: October 20, 1902 DN further reported the bonfire and pep rally and described the band, printed in "Rooters' Celebration" *The Daily Nebraskan*. 20 Oct. 1902. Vol.2.No.24.p.1. Print. And Plattner, Mark. "Spirit Boosts Cornhuskers As Chicken Wire Unfolds". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 14, Oct. 1964. Vol 78. No. 14. p. 1. print.

1942 Rally committee formed to take charge of planning pep rallies, printed in "Students Rally with 'Lam Luster's Lads Tonight at 8". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 21, Oct. 1942. Vol 42. No. 23. p. 1. Print. and Meeting Minutes. 21 Sep. 1948. n.p. Innocents File. University of Nebraska Special Collection/Archives. Love Library. Print.

1970s new tradition of Friday night rallies before home games at Misty's Restaurant, the memory and experience of the author and interview with current Spirit Squad coach, Erynn Nicholson Butzke.

Chapter 10: The Razzle-Dazzle of the Pompon Squads and The Scarlets Dance Team

1929 The first drill teams started by two Texas women, located in "Kilgore College Rangerettes". *Cotton Bowl Football Program*. Archives & Special Collections, University of Nebraska-Lincoln Libraries. n.d. p. 71. Print. and "Dance Team History". *Epic Sports*. Web. 27, July 2014. <http://cheer.epicsports.com/dance-history.html>

1939 The Kilgore Rangerettes were the first college drill team, located in "Kilgore College Rangerettes". *Cotton Bowl Football Program*. Archives & Special Collections, University of Nebraska-Lincoln Libraries. n.d. p. 71. Print. and "Dance Team History". *Epic Sports*. Web. 27, July 2014. <http://cheer.epicsports.com/dance-history.html>

Fall 1960 The Huskerettes a pomp on squad started by the band, printed in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. p. 152. 1981. Print.

Quote: by Gary Steffens describing the Huskerettes, printed in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 152. Print.

1963 new pompon squad started by Yell Squad coach Jake Geier, printed in “Pom Poms Spur Nebraska Enthusiasm”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 25, Oct. 1963. Vol. 77. No. 20. P. 3. Print.

Spring of 1979 student started a new dance squad called the Huskerettes and performed only at basketball, memories and experiences of the author. And “Nebraska Basketball; ‘NU Dance Corps’”. 10, Feb. 1979. Cover Photo. Print.

1991 student Krismichelle McPherson formed a plan for a new pompon squad called the Scarlets, Interview and story written by Krismichell McPherson Novhavec Zolcik. 9, Sep. 2015. Print.

Names of the first Scarlet squad, interview and email with Krismichell McPherson Zolcik. 6, Jul. 2008.

Quote: by Krismichelle McPherson Novhavec Zolcik on creating the Scarlets, story written by Krismichelle Zolcik. 9, Sep. 2015.

Chapter 11: From Bugeaters to Cornhuskers and Corn Cob Man to Herbie Husker—The Lore behind the Team Names and Mascots

1879 the first college mascot appeared at Princeton, printed in “About the Princeton Tiger”. *Princeton University*. 2002 The Trustees of Princeton University. Web. 16, Jul. 2017. https://www.princeton.edu/pr/home/02/0410_tiger/hmcap.html

First nickname of a mascot was “Handsome Dan” the Yale bulldog, printed in “Handsome Dan”. *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. n.d. Web. 16, July 2017. https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Handsome_Dan and “History of the Yale bulldog: ‘Handsome Dan’”. *Yale University*. 2017. Web. 16, Jul. 2017. www.yale.edu/about-yale/traditions-history and “College mascots: Yale searches for new Handsome Dan”. *NCAA/turner Sports Interactive, Inc*. 2017. Web. 16, Jul. 2017. <http://www.ncaa.com/news/football/article/2016-09-20/college-mascots-yale-searches-new-handsome-dan>

1995 Rumors of Herbie’s demise, located in Schlievert, Chelsea and Rosowski, Susan. “Herbie Husker: The Life, Legend, and Legacy of Nebraska’s #1 Fan”. *Honors Seminar. University Archives/Special Collections- The University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Box 2, Folder 2. College of Arts and Sciences, Honors English. p. 4-7. 6, Dec. 1996. and Sobczyk, Julie. “New marketing strategy won’t replace Herbie”. *The Daily Nebraskan*. 10, Jan. 1996. Vol. 95. No. 80. University Archives/Special Collections-University of Nebraska-Lincoln. n.p. Print.

Quote: by Kris Burns and Traci Weinstein about mascots, printed in Burns, Kris and Weinstein, Traci. “Brief History: From art to reality”. n.d. Web. 2016. http://www.gameops.com/content/news/brief_history.htm

Quote: by Kris Burns and Traci Weinstein about the key to becoming a mascot is character, printed in Burns, Kris and Weinstein, Traci. “Brief History: From art to reality”. n.d. Web. 2016. http://www.gameops.com/content/news/brief_history.htm

Quote: Roy Yarbrough that a mascot is a rallying point, published in Yarbrough, Roy E. *Mascots*. California, Pennsylvania: Bluff University Communications. 2005. p. 7. Print.

UNL first known as the “Old gold Knights” named by RP, published in Steffens, Gary R. *University of Nebraska Band: Pride of The Cornhuskers*. Lincoln, NE: The University of Nebraska Band Alumni Association. 1981. p. 25. Print.

Previous names of the UNL mascot, published in Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Vault: The History of the Cornhuskers*. Atlanta, GA: Whitman Publishing, LLC. 2008. p. 13. Print. and Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Legacy*. Louisville, KY: AdCraft Publishing, Inc. for the Nebraska Bookstore. 1995. Print.

Bugeaters, Treeplanters, Rattlesnake Boys, Antelope Boys, located in "Athletics". *The Hesperian*. 1, Nov. 1892. Vol. I. No. 2. p. 11. print. And "Didn't We Twist the Tigers Tail!!" *The Hesperian*. 5, Nov. 1897. Vol. XXVII. No. 8. p. 10-11. Print. And "Familiar Nebraskans At the National Capital". *Omaha Illustrated Bee*. 26, Nov. 1899. p. 10. print. And "Historical". *The Courier*. Lincoln, NE. 4, Jan. 1896. Vol II. No. 1. p. 7. print. And *The North Platte Semi-Weekly Tribune*. North Platte, NE. 10, Sep. 1895. p. 4. print. And "We Can't Be Beat". *The Hesperian*. 1, Nov. 1893. Vol XXII. No. 18. p. 6-9. print.

Charles "Cy" Sherman named UNL the "Cornhusker" in 1899, published in Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Vault: The History of the Cornhuskers*. Atlanta, GA: Whitman Publishing, LLC. 2008. p. 13. Print. And *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "View of Football Captains". And "A History of Football". "Cornhuskers" p. 127-129, 134, 168, 259. 1907. Print.

Sherman was later called the "Father of the Cornhuskers", published in Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Vault: The History of the Cornhuskers*. Atlanta, GA: Whitman Publishing, LLC. 2008. p. 13. Print. and

Babcock, Mike. "Husker Football History; Over a Century of Winning Tradition". n.d. Web. 19, July 2017. http://www.huskers.com/pdf8/849851.pdf?DB_OEM.ID=100

1900 football team first to use the Cornhusker name, published in Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Vault: The History of the Cornhuskers*. Atlanta, GA: Whitman Publishing, LLC. 2008. p. 13. Print.

Late 1930s Nebraska Legislature called Nebraska the "Cornhusker State", published in Babcock, Mike. *Nebraska Football Vault: The History of the Cornhuskers*. Atlanta, GA: Whitman Publishing, LLC. 2008. p. 13. Print.

The young Jersey calf mascot, fall 1955, located in *The Nebraskan*. 7, Oct. 1955. Vol. 56. No. 9. p. 5. print. And *The Nebraskan*. 3, Apr. 1956. Vol. 29. No. 66. p. 1. print.

The 1955 Corn Cob Man mascot makes first appearance, printed in "New Spirit Booster". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 15, Nov. 1955. Vol. 59. No 25. p. 4. Print.

In 1960s as a sophomore student, former chancellor Harvey Perlman filled in one game as mascot, printed in Merrill, Elizabeth, "Lend an ear to Perlman's corny tale of yore". *World-Herald Bureau*. 3, Oct. 2003. Web. 22, Sept. 2004. http://www.omaha.com/toolbox/story_printer.php?u_id=874783&u_brow=Internet+Explorer&u.....

Gene Christensen, Yell King fashioned mascot head after University of Kansas Jayhawk, printed in "New Spirit Booster". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 15, Nov. 1955. Vol. 59. No 25. p. 4. Print.

Quote: The mascot head was made by the same woman who made the bear, printed in "New Spirit Booster". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 15, Nov. 1955. Vol. 59. No 25. p. 4. Print.

Page 164: Tassels responsible to have mascot outfit made, printed in "New Spirit Booster". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 15, Nov. 1955. Vol. 59. No 25. p. 4. Print.

1962 Corn cobs purchased a new mascot Huskie the Husker replacing Corn Cob Man, printed in *Cornhusker Yearbook*. "Corn Cobs Choose 'Huskie' As Nebraska Spirit Symbol". Nebraska Farmer Printing Company and Jacob North Printing Company. 1963. p. 221. Print.

Nebraska fans passionate about their mascot, located in "Letters". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 3, Dec. 1970. Vol. 94. No. 41. p. 1 & 5. print. And "Mr. Red Head". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 28, Nov. 1973. Vol. 97. No. 49. p. 5. print. And "Mascot worries beset Huskers". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 12, Oct. 1973. Vol 97. No. 26. p. 1 & 12. print.

Spring 1965 looking for new mascot Student Council picked Husky Herf the bull, but athletic department did not approve, printed in Mullins, Priscilla, "Council Approves New Spirit Symbol". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 29, Apr. 1965. Vol. 80. No. 119. p. 1. Print. and "Athletic Department Opposes 'Husky Herf' Spirit Symbol". *The Daily Nebraskan*". Vol. 80. No. 123. 6, May 1965. p. 1. Print. And "Three Of A Kind" and "One Of A Kind". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 29, Apr. 1965. Vol. 80. No. 199. p. 1 & 2. print.

1970 a drawing in "Nebraska Farmer" magazine caught eye of Jim Pittenger and Don Bryant for new mascot, printed in Rogers, Roxann, "Big head creates big red headache". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 17, Sept. 1971. Vol. 95. No. 10. p. 9. Print. and Bryant, Don. Email to Chris Anderson. "Nebraska Legends, Nicknames and Logos". 26, Apr. 2004. And "Mr. Cornhusker gets shucked". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 31, Aug. 1973. Vol. 97. No. 3. p. 1 & 8. print.

Mr. Big Red used on stationery and calendars, printed in "Athletic Department Opposes 'Husky Herf' Spirit Symbol". *The Daily Nebraskan*". Vol. 80. No. 123. 6, May 1965. p. 1. Print.

Quote: Mr. Big Red fashioned after the Hasting Chamber of Commerce, printed in Schlievert, Chelsea and Rosowski, Susan. "Herbie Husker: The Life, Legend, and Legacy of Nebraska's #1 Fan". *Honors Seminar. University Archives/Special Collections- The University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Box 2, Folder 2. College of Arts and Sciences, Honors English. 6, Dec. 1996.

Mr. Big Red never an official UNL mascot, printed in "Athletic Department Opposes 'Husky Herf' Spirit Symbol". *The Daily Nebraskan*". Vol. 80. No. 123. 6, May 1965. p. 1. Print.

Description of Mr. Big Red mascot head, printed in Rogers, Roxann, "Big head creates big red headache". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 17, Sept. 1971. Vol. 95. No. 10. p. 9. Print.

Quote: Responsible for naming Harry Husker, printed in Schlievert, Chelsea and Rosowski, Susan. "Herbie Husker: The Life, Legend, and Legacy of Nebraska's #1 Fan". *Honors Seminar. University Archives/Special Collections- The University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Box 2, Folder 2. College of Arts and Sciences, Honors English. p. 3. 6, Dec. 1996.

1973 red miniature fire engine truck driven on field after a touchdown, printed in "Husker Spirit". *Cotton Bowl Classic Football Program. Published by Touchdown Publications, Inc.* Dallas, Texas, 1, Jan. 1980. p. 76. Print. and Hemminger, Debbie. "Husker's engine sidelined by injury". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 27, September 1979. Vol 103. No. 23. P.10. Print.

Pace Woods purchased the fire engine truck and how he discovered it, printed in "Husker Spirit". *Cotton Bowl Classic Football Program. Published by Touchdown Publications, Inc.* Dallas, Texas, 1, Jan. 1980. p. 76. Print.

Quote: Mr. Big Red mascot lasted until 1974 until Don Bryant spotted a drawing my artist Dirk West, located in Bryant, Don. Email to Chris Anderson. "Nebraska Legends, Nicknames and Logos". 26, Apr. 2004.

Don Bryant, the Father of Herbie Husker, printed in Schlievert, Chelsea and Rosowski, Susan. "Herbie Husker: The Life, Legend, and Legacy of Nebraska's #1 Fan". *Honors Seminar. University Archives/Special Collections- The University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Box 2, Folder 2. College of Arts and Sciences, Honors English. p. 2. 6, Dec. 1996.

Naming Herbie Husker, located in Anderson, Chris. Email. 9, Aug. 2017.

New mascot head designed by Bob Johnson a former Disney Studios artist and used John Dutton's picture, printed in "Husker Spirit". *Cotton Bowl Classic Football Program. Published by Touchdown Publications, Inc.* Dallas, Texas, 1, Jan. 1980. p. 76. Print.

New mascot head by Bob Johnson controversy, located in *The Daily Nebraskan*. 16, Nov. 1964. Vol. 79. No. 59. p. 4. print. And "Mascot Madness". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 17, Jan. 1974. Vol. 98. No. 2. p. 1 & 4. print. And "Mascot reactions underwhelming". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 18, Jan. 1974. Vol. 97. No. 3. p. 1. print.

Herbie and Harry used interchangeably from mid 1970s through 1988, then Harry discontinued, Alumni Association. "Harry Husker". *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. Hand-out, give-away. Interview with Chris Lofgreen. 1981-1986. And Hartmann, Tim. "Herbie auditions to be at Red-White game". *The Daily Nebraskan*. University Archives/Special Collections-University of Nebraska-Lincoln. 21, Apr. 1988. Vol. 87. No. 147. n.p. Print.

1993 additional mascot Lil' Red by Signs and Shapes International and found by Dr. Barbara Hibner, printed in "Athletics; Barbara Hibner Biography". *Huskers.com*. Nebraska Athletics Official Web Site. n.d. Web. 7, Dec. 2014. http://www.huskers.com/ViewArticle.dbml?SSID=41&DB_OEM_ID=100&..... And Bryant, Don. Email to Chris Anderson. "Nebraska Legends, Nicknames and Logos". 26, Apr. 2004. And "Lil' Red". *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. 2, February 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lil'_Red

1982 redesign Herbie with fuzzy face and buggy eyes, located in *University of Nebraska-Lincoln*. "Official Football Program". Nebraska vs. Missouri. 23, Oct. 1982. Cover Picture. Print.

1996 redesign Herbie, printed in Griess, Karen, "The Herbie Files". *Lincoln Journal Star*. 10, Sep. 1996. n.p. print.

1987-1988 redesign, printed in *Greek Yearbook*. "Herbie Husker's New Mask". n.p. 1987-1988. Print.

Lil' Red created by Omaha based Signs and Shapes International, located in "Lil' Red". *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. 2, February 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lil'_Red

How Barbara Hibner has contributed to the UNL sports, printed in "Athletics; Barbara Hibner Biography". *Huskers.com*. Nebraska Athletics Official Web Site. n.d. Web. 7, Dec. 2014. http://www.huskers.com/ViewArticle.dbml?SSID=41&DB_OEM_ID=100&.....

Need for a second mascot, connected with UNL volleyball, printed in York, Randy. "anonymous Mascots Spread Big Red Spirit". *Huskers.com and Randy's N-Sider*. 13, Sep. 2012. Web. 19, July 2017. http://www.husker.com/ViewArticle.dbml?PRINTABLE_PAGE=YES&ATCLID=205684939

Lil' Red named in a contest for elementary students, located in York, Randy. "anonymous Mascots Spread Big Red Spirit". *Huskers.com and Randy's N-Sider*. 13, Sep. 2012. Web. 19, July 2017. http://www.husker.com/ViewArticle.dbml?PRINTABLE_PAGE=YES&ATCLID=205684939

Lil' Red a trendsetter as first inflatable mascot for sporting events, printed in "Lil' Red". *Mascot Hall of Fame: Hall of Famers*. 2014. Mascot Hall of Fame. http://www.mascothalloffame.com/virtual/hall/index.html?staff_id=35

Quote by Kirk Herbstreit about Lil' Red a crowd favorite, located in "Lil' Red". *Mascot Hall of Fame: Hall of Famers*. 2014. Mascot Hall of Fame. http://www.mascothalloffame.com/virtual/hall/index.html?staff_id=35

Lil' Red description, located in "Lil' Red". *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. 2, February 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lil'_Red and "Lil' Red". *Mascot Hall of Fame: Hall of Famers*. 2014. Mascot Hall of Fame. http://www.mascothalloffame.com/virtual/hall/index.html?staff_id=35

Herbie Husker and Lil' Red are UNL's two official mascots, printed in "Lil' Red". *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. 2, February 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lil'_Red and Musfeldt, Aaron. "Big Ten Countdown: 14- Herbie, Lil' Red and the Spirit Squad". 17, June 2011. Web. 15, November 2015. <https://www.cornnation.com/2011/5/1/2146544/big-ten-countdown-61-wedding-day>

Redesign of Herbie revealed fall of 2003, printed in Johnson, Jenna, "Tradition shifts to honor the fans". *The Daily Nebraskan*. 2, Sep. 2003. Vol. 103. Issue 6. p. 1, 5. Print.

Why the redesign of Herbie in 2003, printed in Musfeldt, Aaron. "Big Ten Countdown: 14- Herbie, Lil' Red and the Spirit Squad". 17, June 2011. Web. 15, November 2015. <https://www.cornnation.com/2011/5/1/2146544/big-ten-countdown-61-wedding-day> and Anderson, Chris. NU SID. "Herbie Husker Update". *UNL Press Release*. 11, Feb. 2003.

Press Release Herbie Conditioning, located in "Herbie Husker Update; Conditioning Begins for Herbie". Anderson, Chris, NU SID. Press Release. University of Nebraska. 11, Feb. 2003. Print.

February 13, 2016 Mr. Big Red's mascot head was sold at auction, documented by personal experience of author, Debra White, who attended the auction by phone and big on the mascot head.

2005 The Mascot Hall of Fame was established, printed in "Mascot Hall of Fame". *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation. 16 Apr. 2014. Web. 28 June 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/mascot_Hall_of_Fame

Quote: The mission of the Mascot Hall of Fame, printed in "Mascot Hall of Fame". *Wikipedia*. Wikimedia Foundation. 16 Apr. 2014. Web. 28 June 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/mascot_Hall_of_Fame
Page 170: 1999 Lil' Red was Mascot of the Year, printed in "Spirit Squad; Appearance Request- Herbie Husker – Lil' Red". *Huskers.com*. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. n.d. Web. 7, Dec. 2014
<http://www.huskers.com/ViewArticle.dbml?ATCLID=204764889> and Musfeldt, Aaron. "Big Ten Countdown: 14- Herbie, Lil' Red and the Spirit Squad". 17, June 2011. Web. 15, November 2015.
<https://www.cornnation.com/2011/5/1/2146544/big-ten-countdown-61-wedding-day>

2005 Herbie Husker mascot was national Mascot of the Year, printed in "Spirit Squad; Appearance Request- Herbie Husker – Lil' Red". *Huskers.com*. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. n.d. Web. 7, Dec. 2014
<http://www.huskers.com/ViewArticle.dbml?ATCLID=204764889> and Musfeldt, Aaron. "Big Ten Countdown: 14- Herbie, Lil' Red and the Spirit Squad". 17, June 2011. Web. 15, November 2015.
<https://www.cornnation.com/2011/5/1/2146544/big-ten-countdown-61-wedding-day>

Herbie's award presented at half-time at 2006 Capital One bowl, located in Musfeldt, Aaron. "Big Ten Countdown: 14- Herbie, Lil' Red and the Spirit Squad". 17, June 2011. Web. 15, November 2015.
<https://www.cornnation.com/2011/5/1/2146544/big-ten-countdown-61-wedding-day>

2007 Lil' Red was inducted into the Mascot Hall of Fame, printed in Templeton, Adam. "Lil' Red pulls ahead in mascot competition". *The Daily Nebraskan online*. 7, Sept. 2007 Web. 15, July 2008.
<http://media.www.dailynebraskan.com/media/storage/paper857/news/2007/09/07News/Li...> and "Lil' Red".
Wikipedia. Wikimedia Foundation, Inc. 2, February 2014. http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Lil'_Red

January, 2016 Lil' Red was ranked by NCAA as the number one inflatable mascot in the country, printed in Planos, Josh. "NCAA ranks Lil' Red No. 1 inflatable mascot". *Huskers – KETV Home. Big Red Zone*. 7, January 2016. Web. 6, January 2016. http://www.ketv.com/sports/huskers-extended-coverage/ncaa-ranks-lil-red-no-1-alltime-inflatable-mascot/37297048?utm_source=Social&utm_medium=FBPAGE&utm_campaign=KETV%20NewsWatch%207

Quote: by Huskers.com about the popularity of the UNL mascots, printed in "Spirit Squad; Appearance Request- Herbie Husker – Lil' Red". *Huskers.com*. University of Nebraska-Lincoln. n.d. Web. 7, Dec. 2014
<http://www.huskers.com/ViewArticle.dbml?ATCLID=204764889> and Musfeldt, Aaron. "Big Ten Countdown: 14- Herbie, Lil' Red and the Spirit Squad". 17, June 2011. Web. 15, November 2015.
<https://www.cornnation.com/2011/5/1/2146544/big-ten-countdown-61-wedding-day>